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LISTS OF SPECIES

Flowering Plants of Rajiv Gandhi (Nagarahole) National Park, Karnataka, India

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ABSTRACT: The Rajiv Gandhi National Park encompasses a rich biodiversity of both flora and fauna and is regarded as one of the richest protected areas in Asia. It is a part of Nilgiri Biosphere Reserve and covers foot-hills of the Brahmagiri hill ranges in the Western Ghats, which is one of the world's biodiversity hotspots and epicenter of Indian endemics harbouring species-rich-habitats and supporting a high biodiversity. This is evident in its flowering plants diversity brought to focus during the present study. The National Park spreads over an area of 643.39 km2, harbours 1337 species, 14 subspecies and 34 varieties of Angiosperms distributed over 754 genera and 152 families. Notably 110 species of these are endemic. A complete inventory of all the recorded species is provided here.

INTRODUCTION

The protected area network of India comprises 96 National Parks (74 more are proposed), 508 Wildlife Sanctuaries (217 more proposed), 14 Biosphere Reserves, 29 Tiger Reserves and 3 Conservation Reserves (3 more are proposed) (National Wildlife Database, May 2007). Of these, 33 National Parks, 14 Wildlife Sanctuaries, 6 Biosphere Reserves and 27 Tiger Reserves have already been floristically documented and completed by the Botanical Survey of India. For formulating conservation strategies and assessing the rapid changes taking place in the vegetation patterns of any area, it is imperative to have a detailed floristic account of the area based on extensive collections and correct identification. Taxonomic studies and preparation of the flora are vital for understanding and evaluating the various components of the ecosystem. With this conviction, the flowering plants of Rajiv Gandhi National Park have been evaluated. The park which forms part of the Nilgiri Biosphere Reserve in Karnataka is located at the foot-hills of the Brahmagiri hill range in the Western Ghats. The Western Ghats, covering India and Sri lanka is the largest centre of endemism and recognized as one of the 34 Biodiversity Hotspots of the world (Synge 2005). The Rajiv Gandhi National Park is a significant component of one of the richest Natural World Heritage Sites in India and an important corridor for seasonal migration of elephants between Bandipur National Park, Mudumalai Wildlife Sanctuary and Wayanad Wildlife Sanctuary.

In Gamble's *Flora of the Presidency of Madras* (1915-1936), several plants have been reported from Coorg and Mysore districts. However, these collections do not precisely indicate the locality and hence it is not known how many of these were actually collected from the study area. Rao and Razi (1981) included 39 species from the park areas in the *Synoptic Flora of Mysore District*. Saldanha (1984; 1996) in an account on the *Flora of Karnataka* recorded more than 75 species from the area. 230 species from the study area are included in the *Flora of Coorg* (Keshava Murthy and Yoganarasimhan, 1990), which include 5 species of grasses and sedges collected by Bhat (unpublished data). In addition to this, BSI Pune herbarium houses 254 plant species collected by Puri, Arora and Rao in different periods from the park. Besides, Suryanarayana (1966), Ranjitlal (1994) and Appayya (2000) have also made a few collections from the park. However, no exclusive floristic work was hitherto undertaken for the park.

Therefore, the present study on flowering plants of the Rajiv Gandhi National Park was undertaken with intensive and extensive floristic exploration studies on the vegetation of the area from 1999 to 2004.

MATERIALS AND METHODS

The work on flowering plants of the Rajiv Gandhi National Park is an outcome of floristic studies comprising 12 field explorations, identification and literature study carried out during 1999-2004. The duration of each plant survey, collection and floristic exploration tour ranged from 10 to 25 days. The plant specimens which have been tentatively identified in the field, have been critically studied and identified by using local and regional floras (Hooker 1872-1897; Gamble 1915-1936; Rao and Razi 1981; Sharma *et al*. 1984, 1988; Saldanha 1984, 1996; Keshava Murthy and Yoganarasimhan 1990), besides many other recent monographs and revisions. The identities of the plants were confirmed by comparison with authentic specimens deposited in the herbarium of Botanical Survey of India, Western Regional Centre, Pune (**BSI**), Central National Herbarium, Botanical Survey of India, Howrah (**CAL**), St. Joseph College, Bangalore, presently in the Centre for Ecological Sciences, Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore (**JCB**), Manasagangothri, Mysore University, Mysore (**MGH**), Botanical Survey of India, Southern Regional Centre, Coimbatore (**MH**) and Regional Research Centre (Ayurveda) Bangalore (**RRCBI**). A comprehensive inventory of flowering plants presented here is arranged based primarily on Bentham and Hooker's (1862-1883)

system of classification with slight modifications to current concepts following Hutchinson (1959), Cronquist (1968, 1981, 1988) and Kubitziki (1990-2004). An updated and correct nomenclature, local name in Kannada and status (endemics/ RET) mainly based on earlier published literature (Manikandan and Lakshminarasimhan, 2011) is also provided [Table 1].

Study Site

The Rajiv Gandhi National Park is situated between 11°50' to 12°15' N and 76° to 76°15' E (Figure 1). To its South-East lies Bandipur National Park, whereas the South-West borders are flanked by Kerala's Wayanad Wildlife Sanctuary. The total area of the park is 643.39 km^2, of which 354.95 km^2 fall in Mysore district and 288.44 km^2 in Kodagu district of Karnataka. The landscape of the park is gently undulating and drained by the rivers Kabini, Lakshmana Theertha, Taraka and numerous small perennials as well as temporary streams and ponds. The highest peak in the park is Masalbetta (959 m a.s.l.) and the lowest part is the riverbed of the Kabini (701 m a.s.l). Human population in the park consists of tribal populations belonging to Jenu Kurubas, Betta Kurubas and Yeravas (Appayya 2000).

The major landforms of the park are valleys, pediment inselberg and residual hills. As compared to the area of Coorg district, minerals and high grade metamorphic rock depositions are rich in Mysore district. According to the FAO classification, the park has two soil types, oxisols/ ferralsol and vertisol. The park receives rainfall from the South-West monsoon (from the second week of June to the second week of September) and the North-East monsoon (during October and November). The annual average rainfall in the park is 1778 mm. The Northern part of the park covering Kalhalla, Nagarahole and Anechowkur ranges receive nearly 1350 mm of rain, while the rest of the areas receive less precipitation. On average 1000 mm of rainfall are recorded on the Eastern fringe and up to 700 mm in Veeranahosalli range (Wesley 1986). Western fringes of the park have relatively high humidity and rainfall, thus maintaining a favorable climate. The recorded temperature range varies between 12˚C and 32˚C.

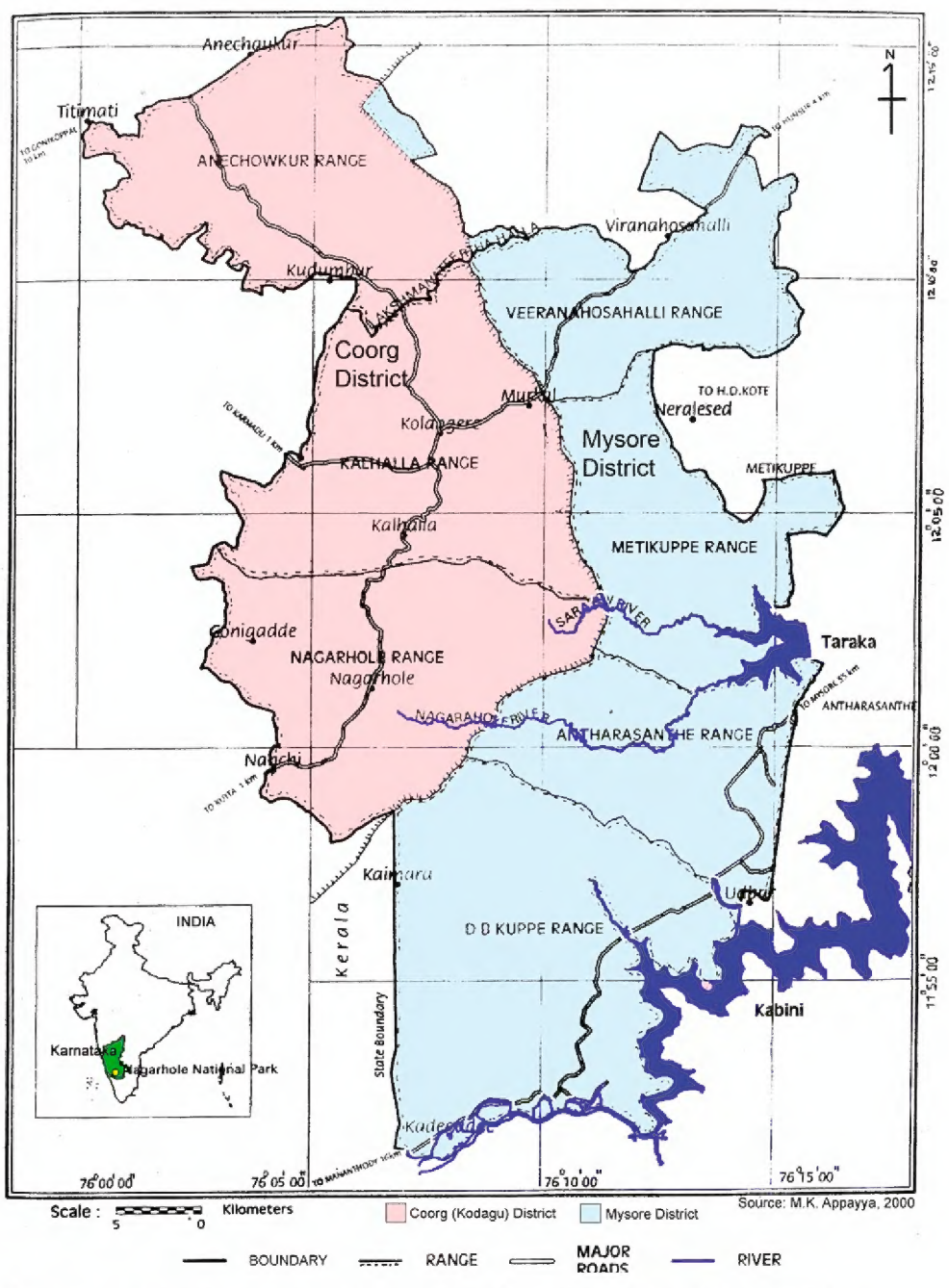

FIGURE 1. Location map of Rajiv Gandhi National Park, Karnataka.

According to Landsat Imagery analyses, the park consists of closed forest with more than 40% of crown density (Anonymous 1986). It is covered by over 55% of moist deciduous forests, the remaining area isoccupied by dry deciduous, scrub forests, grasslands and a small area of semi-evergreen forests. Based on digital satellite data (Appayya 2000) the vegetation types of the park has been classified into semi-evergreen forests (1%), moist deciduous forests (45%), dry deciduous forests (23%), grasslands with scattered trees (6%), bamboo mixed forests (12%), forest plantations (8%), scrub (3%) and other cultivated fields as well as water bodies (2%).

According to the National Remote Sensing Agency (Anonymous 2001) the vegetation changes of the park during the last decade (1990-2000) show that the park had not undergone any changes in an area of 64%. The major changes include conversion of non-tree clad areas comprising grasslands and scrub vegetation to dry or moist deciduous forests representing 10% of the park. This is a positive aspect of forest management as the dry deciduous forests have changed to moist deciduous forests. 6% of the bamboo mixed forests have changed to moist and dry deciduous forest, which is a positive sign. It is also observed that 5% of moist and dry deciduous forests are converted to bamboo mixed areas (Appayya, 2000).

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

Intensive and extensive floristic exploration tours conducted in all seasons covering various ecosystems of Rajiv Gandhi National Park have resulted in the collection of 1857 field numbers comprising 11,142 specimens. The flowering plants of Rajiv Gandhi National Park consist of 152 families, 754 genera, 1337 species, 15 subspecies and 33 varieties (including a few cultigens). The dicotyledons are represented by 117 families, 597 genera and 1052 species, while monocotyledons by 35 families, 157 genera and 333 species.

The most species rich families in descending order are Leguminosae (136 species), Poaceae (104 species), Cyperaceae (62 species), Asteraceae (56 species), Orchidaceae (46 species) and Euphorbiaceae (44 species). The families including the highest number of genera are Leguminosae (60 genera), Poaceae (53), Asteraceae (38), Orchidaceae (26), Rubiaceae (25), Acanthaceae (22) Euphorbiacae (22) and Lamiaceae (21). Of 107 endemic plants recorded from the park, 72 angiosperms and one pteridophyte are endemic to Peninsular India while the remaining plants are endemic to India. Among the dicots, the family Acanthaceae has the largest number of endemic species (10 species) followed by Leguminosae,

Apocynaceae (8 species each) and Anacardiaceae (7 species), whereas Orchidaceae with 13 endemics is the richest among monocots (Arora 1968; Nayar 1980, 1984, 1996; Vajravelu and Vivekananthan 1996; Ahmedullah and Nayar 1986; Nair and Daniel, 1986).

An analysis of the life form reveals that amongst endemics, the herbs are dominant, followed by trees, shrubs and undershrubs. Scandent undershrubs, stragglers and climbers are comparatively rare (Figure 2).

It is believed that this inventory of Angiosperm plant resources of the National Park provides a comprehensive and updated checklist of the floristic diversity of the park which will serve as a ready reference for researchers, policy makers and management personnel of the National Park.

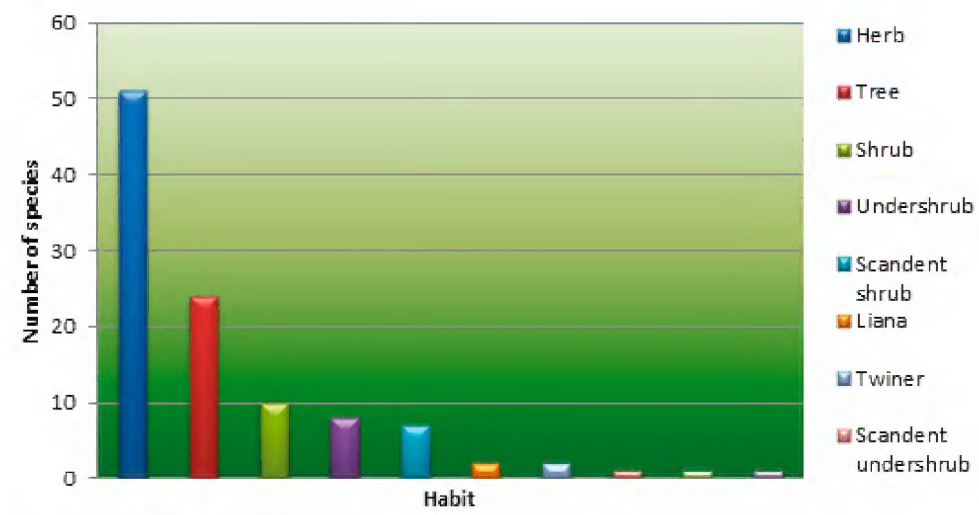

FIGURE 2. Distribution of endemic plants based on their habit.

TABLE 1. Flowering Plants of Rajiv Gandhi National Park (Nagarahole) Karnataka, India.

Abbreviations used for giving general distribution of endemic plants:
WG- Western Ghats; PI -Peninsular India; IND- India; PEI- Peninsular and Eastern India; PCI-Peninsular and Central India; PWI- Peninsular and Western India; KAR- Karnataka state.

Abbreviations of herbaria and collector's names:
BSI - Herbarium of Botanical Survey of India, Western Regional Centre, Pune: ASR-A.S. Rao; 2 BSA-B.S. Ahuja; GSP-G.S. Puri; JAV-J.A. Vasavada; RDK-R.D. Kshirsagar; RKA-R.K. Arora; RM-R. Manikandan. JCB - Herbarium of St. Joseph's College, Bangalore (presently in Centre for Ecological Sciences, Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore): KFP-Karnataka Forests Project (C.J. Saldanha and Party). MGH - Herbarium of Manasagangothri, Mysore University, Mysore: RRR-R.R. Rao. PPCH - Herbarium of Poornaprajna College, Udupi: KGB-K.G. Bhat. RRCBI - Herbarium of Regional Research Centre (Ayurveda) Bangalore: KRK-Keshava Murthy and Party

Species is included on authority Kesh. Murthy and Yogan 1990. 2- Appayya 2000. 3- Ranjitlal *et al.* 1994. 4. R.R. Rao and Razi 1981. 5. Anonymous 1986.
- Observed in the field but could not be collected due to in accessable area or in vegetative condition.
* Cultivated species.

BOTANICAL NAME	KANNADA NAME	SPECIMEN/ LITERATURE	STATUS	ENDEMISM
ACANTHACEAE				
Andrographis serphyllifolia (Rottl. *ex* Vahl) Wight	Kaasinasarada gida	*RM* 181339 *RM* 181701 *RM* 183602	R	PI
Asystasia dalzelliana Santapau		*KRK* 3467	LC	PWI
Barleria buxifolia L.	Gubbachhi mullu	*RM* 188169 *GSP* 33159		PI
Barleria cristata L. var. *cristata*	Spatike	*RM* 178771 *RM* 179828		
Barleria cristata L. var. *dichotoma* (Roxb.) Prain*	Belli spatica			
Barleria prattensis Santapau		*RM* 181326	LC	PCI
Barleria prionitis L.*	Mullu gorandi			
Blepharis maderaspatensis (L.) Roth		*RM* 179829		
Crossandra infundibuliformis (L.) Nees*	Kana kaambara			
Cynarospermum asperrimum (Nees) Vollesen		1	LR	PCI
Dicliptera cuneata Nees		*RM* 181761		
Dicliptera paniculata (Forssk.) I. Darbysh.	Gibi gida	*RM* 187216 *RKA* 42027		
Dyschoriste nagchana (Nees) Bennet		*RKA* 46240		
Eranthemum purpurascens Nees		*RKA* 46209 *RKA* 46144		
Gymnostachyum latifolium (Dalzell) T. Anderson		*KRK* 3448	NT	PI
Hemigraphis latebrosa (Heyne *ex* Roth) Nees		*RM* 181181 *RM* 181152		
Hygrophila ringens (L.) Steud.		*RM* 189756		
Hygrophila schulli (Buch.-Ham.) M.R. Almeida and S.M. Almeida		*RM* 181209 *RM* 181478		
Justicia adhatoda L.*	Aadu soge			
Justicia betonica L.		*RM* 178717 *RM* 179876 *RKA* 42028		
Justicia diffusa Willd. var. *prostrata* Roxb. *ex* C.B. Clarke		*RM* 189092 a		
Justicia japonica Thunb.		*RM* 178686 *RM* 188166 *RM* 181719		
Justicia trinervia Vahl		*RM* 181491 *RM* 183760	LR	PI
Justicia wynaadensis (Nees) Heyne *ex* T. Anderson		*RM* 178716	LC	PI
Lepidagathis cristata Willd.		*RM* 181605 *RM* 179820		
Lepidagathis incurva Buch.-Ham. ex D. Don var. *mucronata* (Nees) C.B. Clarke *ex* T. Cooke		*RM* 188184		
Meyenia hawtayneana (Wall.) Nees		*RM* 176337	LC	PI

Table 1. ***Continued.***

BOTANICAL NAME	KANNADA NAME	SPECIMEN/ LITERATURE	STATUS	ENDEMISM
Nelsonia canescens (Lam.) Spreng.		*RM* 183688		
Phaulopsis imbricata (Forssk.) Sweet		*RM* 181260a *RKA* 46257 *KRK* 4702		
Rhinacanthus nasuta (L.) Kurz		*RM* 181216 *RM* 183674		
Ruellia prostrata Poir.		*RM* 181821 *RM* 181725		
Rungia parviflora (Retz.) Nees		*RM* 179854 *RM* 188171 *RM* 179703		
Rungia pectinata (L.) Nees		*RM* 181154 *RKA* 42043		
Staurogyne glauca (Nees) Kuntze		*RKA* 42057		
Strobilanthes integrifolius (Dalzell) Kuntze		*RM* 188195a	LR	PI
Strobilanthes neoasper Venu and P. Daniel		*RM* 189084	LC	PI
Thunbergia alata Bojer *ex* Sims		*RM* 181866		
Thunbergia fragrans Roxb.		*RM* 181380 *RM* 181686 *RM* 181464		
Thunbergia mysorensis (Wight) T. Anderson*	Kaamanabillu balli			
AGAVACEAE				
Agave americana L.*				
Agave sisalana Perrine *ex* Engelm.*				
Furcraea foetida (L.) Haw.		*RM* 183754		
ALANGIACEAE				
Alangium salvifolium (L.*f.*) Wang. subsp. *salviifolium*	Ankule mara	*RM* 189041		
Alangium salvifolium (L.*f.*) Wang. subsp. *hexapetalum* (Lam.) Wang.	Guddada goni	*RM* 188196 *RM* 189737		
ALISMATACEAE				
Caldesia parnassifolia (Bassi *ex* L.) Parl.		*RM* 181858		
Limnophyton obtusifolium (L.) Miq.		#		
ALLIACEAE				
Allium cepa L.*	Neeruli			
ALOACEAE				
Aloe vera (L.) Burm. *f.**	Lolo sara			
AMARANTHACEAE				
Achyranthes aspera L.	Uttarani	*RM* 183643 *RM* 181729		
Achyranthes bidentata Blume	Kaadu uttarani	*RM* 179871		
Alternanthera paronychioides A. St. Hill.		*RM* 181812a		
Alternanthera pungens Kunth	Mullu honagonne soppu	*RM* 189016a		
Alternanthera sessilis (L.) R. Br.	Honne gone soppu	*RM* 181634 *RM* 181111 *RM* 179846		
Amaranthus spinosus L.	Mullu dantu soppu	*RM* 183771		
Amaranthus tricolor L.*	Dantina soppu	*RM* 189013		
Amaranthus viridis L.*	Chilakaare soppu, Dantina soppu			
Celosia argentea L. var. *argentea* L.		*RM* 181620 *RM* 179835		
Celosia argentea L. *f.* var. *cristata* (L.) Kuntze*	Kolli kondai			
Cyathula prostrata (L.) Blume	Anne soppu	*RM* 179884 *RM* 178694		
Gomphrena globosa L.*	Nelarudrakshahoovu			
Gomphrena serrata L.	Jalavada malle	*RM* 181849 *RM* 183717 *RM* 181164		
Trichuriella monsoniae (L. *f.*) Bennet		*GSP* 46051		
AMARYLLIDACEAE				
Crinum amoenum Roxb. *ex* Ker Gawl.		*RM* 188122		
Crinum viviparum (Lam.) R. Ansari and V.J. Nair		*RM* 181207		
Zephyranthes carinata Herb.*				
ANACARDIACEAE				
Anacardium occidentale L.		*RKA* 46299		
Buchanania axillaris (Desr.) Ramamoorthy	Yeme murukalugida	*RM* 179724 *RM* 176355		
Buchanania lanzan Spreng.	Murkali	*RM* 183755a *RM* 183785 *GSP* 33133		
Holigarna arnottiana Hook. *f.*	Sanne holegara	*RM* 189038	LR	WG
Holigarna beddomei Hook. *f.*		*RM* 188187	VU	PI
Holigarna grahamii (Wight) Kurz		*RM* 189067 *RM* 189819 *RM* 188187a	LR	WG

Table 1. ***Continued.***

BOTANICAL NAME	KANNADA NAME	SPECIMEN/ LITERATURE	STATUS	ENDEMISM
Holigarna nigra Bourd.	Chera geru	*RM* 183648	R	PI
Lannea coromandelica (Houtt.) Merr.	Goddana mara	*RM* 183622 *RRR* 1867		
Mangifera indica L.	Mavina mara, Mavu	*RM* 181780 *RKA* 46116		
Nothopegia beddomei Gamble		*RM* 189724	LC	WG
Nothopegia racemosa (Dalzell) Ramamoorthy		*RM* 189708a	LC	WG
Rhus mysorensis G. Don	Salabe	*KFP* 14292		
Semecarpus anacardium L. *f.*		*RM* 181129		
Semecarpus auriculata Bedd.		*GSP* 32438	LR/NT	PI
Spondias pinnata (L.*f.*) Kurz	Ambatte, Kodali maavu	*RM* 189088 *RM* 179740 *RM* 178590		
ANNONACEAE				
Annona reticulata L.*	Ramphal			
Annona squamosa L.*	Sitaphal			
Artabotrys hexapetalus (L. *f.*) Bhandari*				
Artabotrys zeylanicus Hook. *f.* and Thomson		*RM* 189854		
Desmos chinensis Lour.		*RM* 189808a		
Desmos lawii (Hook. *f.* and Thomson) Saff.		*RM* 189845a		
Goniothalamus cardiopetalus (Dalzell) Hook.*f.* and Thomson		*RM* 189822 *RM* 178651a *RKA* 95405		
Miliusa tomentosa (Roxb.) Finet and Gagnep.		*RM* 183701 *RM* 183788 *RM* 188145 *RKA* 41886		
Polyalthia longifolia (Sonn.) Thwaites*	Ashok			
Uvaria hookeri King		*RM* 189851 *RM* 189808		
Uvaria narum (Dunal) Blume		*RM* 189701		
ANTHERICACEAE				
Chlorophytum arundinaceum Baker		*RM* 188153 *KFP* 10330		
Chlorophytum laxum R. Br.		*RM* 183721a		
APIACEAE (=UMBELLIFERAE)				
Centella asiatica (L.) Urban	Saraswati soppu, Uikiri	*RM* 181197 *RM* 181413		
Coriandrum sativum L.*	Kothambari			
Eryngium foetidum L.		*RM* 189036		
Foeniculum vulgare Mill.*	Dodda sompu			
Heracleum rigen Wall. *ex* DC.		*RM* 187276	LC	WG
Hydrocotyle javanica Thunb.		*RM* 189073		
Pimpinella heyneana (Wall. *ex* DC.) Kurz		*RM* 183739a		
Pimpinella wallichiana (Miq. *ex* Hohen.) Gandhi		*RM* 181272 *RM* 178656	LR	PEI
APOCYNACEAE: APOCYNOIDEAE				
Holarrhena pubescens (Buch.-Ham.) Wall. *ex* G. Don	Alle mara, Kurchi	*RM* 181475 *RM* 181744 *RKA* 46213		
Ichnocarpus frutescens (L.) R. Br.		*RM* 181475 *KRK* 2529		
Nerium oleander L. *	Arali mara			
Wrightia arborea (Dennst.) Mabb.		*RM* 183721		
Wrightia tinctoria R. Br.	Beppale mare	*RM* 181458		
APOCYNACEAE: ASCLEPIADOIDEAE				
Asclepias curassavica L.	Kaakatundi	*RM* 181138 *RM* 181190		
Calotropis gigantea (L.) R. Br.	Ekkada gida	*RM* 181185		
Ceropegia hirsuta Wight and Arn.		*RM* 187277		
Cynanchum tunicatum (Retz.) Alston		*RM* 176392		
Dregea volubilis (L. *f.*) Benth. *ex* Hook. *f.*		*RM* 179752		
Gymnema sylvestre (Retz.) R. Br. *ex* Schult.	Madhunasha	*RM* 187260a		
Holostemma ada-kodien Schult.		*RM* 181888 *RM* 187261		
Hoya ovalifolius Wight and Arn.		*RM* 183639		
Hoya wightii Hook. *f.*		*RM* 188147 *RM* 183779	NT	PI
Pergularia daemia (Forssk.) Choiv.	Ugurusuthu balli	*RM* 183733		
Tylophora dalzellii Hook. *f.*		*KRK* 3960	LC	PWI
Tylophora fasciculata Buch.-Ham. *ex* Wight and Arn.		*RM* 189047		
Tylophora indica (Burm. *f.*) Merr.		*KRK* 4974		
Tylophora pauciflora Wight and Arn.		*RM* 179792		

Table 1. ***Continued.***

BOTANICAL NAME	KANNADA NAME	SPECIMEN/ LITERATURE	STATUS	ENDEMISM
Tylophora rotundifolia Buch.-Ham. *ex* Wight		*RM* 179792a		
APOCYNACEAE: PERIPLOCOIDEAE				
Cryptolepis buchnanii Roem. and Schult.		*RM* 179761		
Hemidesmus indicus (L.) R. Br. var. *indicus*		*RM* 181102 *RM* 188172		
Hemidesmus indicus (L.) R. Br. var. *pubescens* (Wight and Arn.) Hook. *f.*		*RM* 181318	LC	IND
APOCYNACEAE: RAUVOLFIOIDEAE				
Allamanda cathartica L.*				
Alstonia scholaris (L.) R. Br.	Maddaale	*RM* 179856		
Carissa congesta Wight	Karimanji, Kavalekay gida	*RM* 189037 *KRK* 3995		
Carissa inermis Vahl		*RM* 189729	LR	PI
Carissa paucinerva A. DC.		*RM* 189091	NT	PI
Cascabela thevetia (L.) Lippold*	Arisana aralimara			
Catharanthus roseus (L.) G. Don*				
Plumeria alba L.*				
Plumeria rubra L.*				
Rauvolfia serpentina (L.) Benth. *ex* Kurz	Sarpagandha	*RM* 181756 *RM* 181434 *KRK* 3920		
Tabernaemontana divaricata (L.) R. Br.*				
Tabernaemontana heyneana Wall.		*RM* 181694 *RM* 189098b *RKA* 41854	LR	PI
APOCYNACEAE: SECAMONOIDEAE				
Toxocarpus concanensis Hook. *f.*		*RM* 189815a	R	KAR
Toxocarpus palghatensis Gamble		*RM* 189846	V	PI
APONOGETONACEAE				
Aponogeton crispus Thunb.		*RM* 178794 *RM* 178665 *RM* 188123 *RM* 181457		
ARACEAE				
Amorphophallu paeoniifolius (Dennst.) Nicolson	Savarna gedde	*RM* 179872		
Amorphophallus sylvaticus (Roxb.) Kunth		*RM* 176394 *RM* 189049a		
Ariopsis peltata Nimmo		*RM* 179870a		
Arisaema tortuosum (Wall.) Schott		*RM* 179746		
Colocasia esculenta (L.) Schott	Kesave	*RM* 181223		
Lagenandra ovata (L.) Thwaites		*RM* 187245		
Pistia stratiotes L.		*RM* 187207 *RM* 178615		
Pothos scandens L.		*RM* 189065		
Remusatia vivipara (Roxb.) Schott.		*RM* 181394 *RM* 181607		
Rhaphidophora pertusa (Roxb.) Schott.		*RM* 189720		
Typhonium bulbiferum Dalzell		*RM* 188138		
ARALIACEAE				
Schefflera elliptica (Blume) Harms		*RM* 189852 *RM* 189842a		
Schefflera wallichianna (Wight and Arn.) Harms	Betthu mara	*RM* 189733		
ARECACEAE (= PALMAE)				
Areca catechu L.*	Adike mara			
Caryota urens L.	Balne mara			
Cocos nucifera L.*	Tengu			
Phoenix acaulis Roxb.		*RM* 178509		
Phoenix loureiroi Kunth		*KRK* 3490		
ARISTOLOCHIACEAE				
Aristolochia indica L.	Eshwara balli	*RM* 181323 *RM* 183792		
ASPARAGACEAE				
Asparagus gonoclados Baker		*RM* 181232 *SNY* 2515		
Asparagus laevissimus Steud. *ex* Baker		*RM* 181711		
Asparagus racemosus Willd.		*RM* 181620a *RKA* 46219		
ASTERACEAE (= COMPOSITAE)				
Acanthospermum hispidum DC.	Kadlemullu gida	*RM* 179838 *ASR* 95699 *RKA* 42018		
Acmella calva (DC.) R.K. Jansen	Sanna vana muguli	*RM* 181626 *ASR* 42083		
Acmella paniculata (Wall. ex DC.) R.K. Jansen		*RM* 178786		
Adenostemma lavenia (L.) Kuntze		*RM* 189045		

Table 1. ***Continued.***

BOTANICAL NAME	KANNADA NAME	SPECIMEN/ LITERATURE	STATUS	ENDEMISM
Ageratum conyzoides L.	Mooguthi gida	*RM* 181161a *ASR* 95660		
Anaphalis subdecurrens (DC.) Gamble		1		
Artemisia nilagirica (C.B. Clarke) Pamp.		*RM* 189750		
Bidens bipinnata L.		*RM* 181367 *RM* 179782		
Bidens biternata (Lour.) Merr. and Sherff.		*RM* 181198 *RM* 179782		
Blepharispermum subsessile DC.		*RM* 181336 *RM* 179824	DD	PCI
Blumea axillaris (Lam.) DC.		*RM* 181176 *RM* 176381		
Blumea eriantha DC.		*RM* 181188	LR	IND
Blumea lacera (Burm. *f.*) DC.		*RM* 189833		
Blumea lanceolaria (Roxb.) Druce var. *spectabilis* (DC.) Randeria		*RM* 189753		
Blumea laevis (Lour.) Merr.		*RKA* 46271		
Blumea obliqua (L.) Druce		*RM* 189003		
Blumea oxyodonta DC.		*RM* 181723 *RM* 183611 *RM* 181188		
Bidens sulphurea (Cav.) Sch. Bip.*				
Blumeopsis flava (DC.) Gagnep.		*KRK* 4984		
Centipeda minima (L.) A. Braun and Asch.		*RM* 181845		
Chrysanthemum indicum L.*	Shavanthige			
Chromolaena odorata (L.) R.M. King and H. Rob.		*RM* 181106 *RRR* 1874		
Conyza bonariensis (L.) Cronquist		*RM* 176385		
Conyza leucantha (D. Don) Ludlow and Raven		*RM* 189833a		
Conyza stricta Willd. var. *pinnatifida* (D. Don) Kitam.		*RM* 181848		
Conyza sumatrensis (Retz.) E.H. Walker		*RM* 178651 *RM* 181814		
Cosmos bipinnatus Cav.*				
Crasscocephalum crepidioides (Benth.) S. Moore		*RM* 181499 *RM* 181697 *ASR* 95659		
Cyanthillium cinereum (L.) H. Rob.	Kare hindi	*RM* 181411		
Cyathocline purpurea (Buch.-Ham. *ex* D. Don) Kuntze		*RM* 179880		
Dahlia pinnata Cav.*				
Dichrocephala integrifolia (L.*f.*) Kuntze		*RM* 188132		
Eclipta prostrata (L.) L.		*RM* 181484 *RM* 181764		
Elephantopus scaber L.	Naayi naalige gida	*RM* 181146		
Emilia sonchifolia (L.) DC.		*RM* 189006 *RM* 178753		
Erigeron sublyratus DC.		#		
Glossocardia bidens (Retz.) Veldkamp		*RM* 176356		
Grangea maderaspatana (L.) Poir.		*RM* 178635 *RM* 181838 *ASR* 9567		
Guizotia abyssinica (L. *f.*) Cass.*	Huchellu			
Gynura nitida DC.		*KRK* 4358	LR	PI
Helianthus annuus L.*	Surya kanthi			
Lagascea mollis Cav.		*RM* 176396 *RKA* 42023		
Laggera crispata (Vahl) Hepper and Wood		*ASR* 86639 *GSP* 32461		
Launaea acaulis (Roxb.) Babc. *ex* Kerr.		*RM* 183789 *ASR* 86634		
Mikania micrantha Kunth.		*RM* 179878		
Parthenium hysterophorus L.		#		
Pentanema indicum (L.) Ling	Muguti soppu	*RM* 181116 *RM* 178738		
Phyllocephalum anthelminticum (L.) S.R. Paul and S.L. Kapoor		*RM* 189051 *ASR* 95555		
Pluchea paniculata Karthik. and Moorthy		*RM* 188185 *RM* 189805 *RRR* 1883		
Pseudognaphalium luteo-album (L.) Hilliard and B.L. Burtt		*RM* 183629 *RM* 187212 *RM* 181864		
Sigesbeckia orientalis L.		*RM* 181159 *RM* 181687 *RKA* 42016		
Sonchus oleraceus L.	Naayi hekkarike	*RM* 181653		
Sonchus wightianus DC.		*RM* 179786		
Sphaeranthus indicus L.	Karanda gida	*RM* 189759		
Synedrella nodiflora (L.) Gaertn.		*RM* 181399 *RM* 189009 *RM* 181402 *RM* 181180 *ASR* 95658		

Table 1. ***Continued.***

BOTANICAL NAME	KANNADA NAME	SPECIMEN/ LITERATURE	STATUS	ENDEMISM
Tagetes erecta L.*				
Tricholepis glaberrima DC.		1		
Tridax procumbens L.	Gabbu sanesyavanti	*RM* 181131		
Vernonia albicans DC.		*RM* 181319		
Vernonia divergens (Roxb.) Edgew.		*RM* 183689 *ASR* 86642 *KRK* 3514		
Vernonia indica Wall. *ex* C.B. Clarke	Arappu kanne	*RM* 178776	LR	PI
Vernonia ornata Talbot		*RM* 181217	LC	WG
Xanthium indicum J. König *ex* Roxb.		*RM* 179839		
Zinnia elegans Jacq.*				
BALANITACEAE				
Balanites roxburghii Planch.		*RM* 183752 *JAV* 33143		
BALSAMINACEAE				
Impatiens balsamina L.		#		
Impatiens chinensis L. var. *brevicornis* Barnes		*RM* 187295	NT	WG
Impatiens diversifolia Wall. *ex* Wight and Arn.		*KFP* 10370	NT	PI
Impatiens minor (DC.) Bennet		*RM* 181428 *RM* 181668	LC	PI
BASELLACEAE				
Basella rubra L.*	Basale soppu			
BIGNONIACEAE				
Dolichandrone atrovirens (Heyne *ex* Roth) Sprague	Oodimara	1		
Oroxylum indicum (L.) Kuntz	Bhunepaale, Pathagani	*RM* 178795		
Radermachera xylocarpa (Roxb.) K. Schum.	Konana kombu	*RM* 181128 *RM* 181802 *RKA* 46136		
Stereospermum colais (Buch.-Ham. *ex* Dillw.) Mabb.		*RM* 181816 *RM* 181396		
Stereospermum suaveolens (G. Don) DC.		*RM* 181736 *RM* 179735		
Jacaranda mimosifolia D. Don*				
Millingtonia hortensis L. *f.**				
Pyrostegia venusta (Ker Gawl.) Presl*				
Spathodea campanulata P. Beauv.*	Uthche kaayi			
Tabebuia argentea (Bureau and K.Schum.) Britton*				
Tecoma stans (L.) Juss. *ex* Humb.*	Chellara, Koraane			
BIXACEAE				
Bixa orellana L.	Rangumale	*RM* 181851		
BOMBACACEAE				
Bombax ceiba L.	Burugamara, Kempu buruga	*RM* 181791 *RKA* 46125		
Ceiba pentandra (L.) Gaertn.*	Bilibhurukha			
BORAGINACEAE				
Coldenia procumbens L.		*RM* 181843		
Cordia dichotoma Forst. *f.*		*RKA* 12100		
Cordia domestica Roth		*RM* 183781 *RKA* 46243		
Cordia macleodii (Griff.) Hook. *f.* and Thomson		*GSP* 33148		
Cordia wallichii G. Don		*RM* 181746 *RM* 181813 *RM* 183675		
Cynoglossum zeylanicum (Vahl *ex* Hornem.) Thunb. *ex* Lehm.		*RM* 181610 *RM* 181137 *RKA* 42002		
Ehretia laevis Roxb.		*RKA* 41878		
Heliotropium indicum L.	Chelukondi gida	*RM* 181731		
Heliotropium ovalifolium Forssk.		*RM* 181639		
Trichodesma indicum (L.) Lehm.	Katte tumbe	*RM* 181400 *RM* 181710		
Trichodesma zeylanicum (Burm. *f.*) R. Br.		*RM* 178691		
BRASSICACEAE (= CRUCIFERAE)				
Brassica juncea (L.) Czern. and Coss.	Kempu sasive	*ASR* 95625		
Brassica nigra (L.) Koch.*				
Brassica oleracea L. var. *capitata* L.*				
Raphanus sativus L.*	Kadu sasive			
Rorippa indica (L.) Hiern.		*RM* 178676 *RM* 179776		
BURMANNIACEAE				

Table 1. ***Continued.***

BOTANICAL NAME	KANNADA NAME	SPECIMEN/ LITERATURE	STATUS	ENDEMISM
Burmannia coelestis D. Don		*KRK* 5053		
BURSERACEAE				
Boswellia serrata Roxb. *ex* Colebr.	Madi	*KFP* 5971	LR	IND
Canarium strictum Roxb.	Bilidhupa mara	*RM* 189100 *RM* 189730a		
Commiphora caudata (Wight and Arn.) Engler	Betta maava, Konda mavu	2		
Garuga pinnata Roxb.	Gotha mara	*RM* 181755 *RM* 183613 *RM* 181824 *RKA* 55493		
CACTACEAE				
Epiphyllum macropterum (Lam.) Britton and Rose*				
Opuntia vulgaris Mill.	Mullu galli	#		
CAMPANULACEAE				
Lobelia alsinoides Lam.		*RKA* 46171 *RM* 189031 *RM* 188108		
CANNACEAE				
Canna indica L.		*RM* 181444		
Canna x *orchiodes* L.H. Bailey*	Kardali			
CAPPARACEAE (=CAPPARIDACEAE)				
Capparis cleghornii Dunn	Thottilu darjee	*RM* 181827 *RM* 189705		
Capparis grandiflora Wall. *ex* Hook. *f.* and Thomson		*KFP* 8126 *KPS* 146905	LR	PI
Capparis grandis L.*f.*		*RM* 181827 *RM* 179726		
Capparis tenera Dalzell		*RM* 189840		
Capparis zeylanica L.	Mullu anottudi balli	*RM* 183734		
Cleome monophylla L.	Menasinakase	*RM* 181344		
Cleome viscosa L.		*RM* 183693		
Crateva magna (Lour.) DC.		*RM* 183661		
Maerua oblongifolia (Forssk.) A. Rich.		*GSP* 33217		
CAPRIFOLIACEAE				
Viburnum punctatum Buch.-Ham. *ex* D. Don		*RM* 189085 *RM* 189781		
CARICACEAE				
Carica papaya L.*	Parangi annu			
CARYOPHYLLACEAE				
Drymaria cordata (L.) Willd. *ex* Schult.		*RM* 178791 *RM* 181778		
Polycarpaea corymbosa (L.) Lam.	Pondaem illugida	*RM* 189001 *RM* 189026 *GSP* 46072		
Polycarpon prostratum (Forssk.) Aschers. and Schweinf.		*RM* 181837 *RM* 187208 *RM* 181837		
CASUARINACEAE				
Casuarina equisetifolia L.*				
CELASTRACEAE				
Cassine albens (Retz.) Kosterm.	Mookarike	*RM* 176352 *RM* 179860 *RM* 183791		
Celastrus paniculatus Willd.	Gangunde kayi, Karigonne	*RM* 183728 *RM* 187253		
Gymnosporia emarginata (Willd.) Thwaites	Tandrasa, Tanasimala	*RM* 181134		
Microtropis wallichiana Wight *ex* Thwaites		*RM* 183650		
Salacia malabarica Gamble		*RM* 188189		
CERATOPHYLLACEAE				
Ceratophyllum demersum L.		*RM* 181486		
CHENOPODIACEAE				
Beta vulgaris L.*				
Chenopodium album L.		*RM* 189077		
Chenopodium ambrosioides L.	Huli oma	*RM* 188135 *RM* 181193 *RM* 187257 *RKA* 41847		
CLUSIACEAE (=GUTTIFERAE)				
Calophyllum polyanthum Wall. *ex* Choisy		*RM* 188199		
Garcinia xanthochymus Hook. *f. ex* T. Anderson	Devajarige mara	*RM* 178778a		
Mesua ferrea L.		#		
COCHLOSPERMACEAE				
Cochlospermum religiosum (L.) Alston	Arishina booraga	*RM* 188150 *KFP* 14282		
COLCHICACEAE				

Table 1. ***Continued.***

BOTANICAL NAME	KANNADA NAME	SPECIMEN/ LITERATURE	STATUS	ENDEMISM
Gloriosa superba L.		*RM* 181345 *RKA* S.No. 17476		
COMBRETACEAE				
Anogeissus latifolia (Roxb. *ex* DC.) Wall. *ex* Guill. and Perr.	Dindalu	*RM* 181108 *RM* 181699		
Combretum albidum G. Don		*RM* 183724 *RM* 176380 *RM* 183678		
Getonia floribunda Roxb.	Marasuthu balli	*KRK* 4740		
Quisqualis indica L.*				
Terminalia bellirica (Gaertn.) Roxb.	Tarimara	*RM* 181419 *RM* 181769		
Terminalia catappa L.*				
Terminalia chebula Retz.	Alale	*RM* 178511 *RM* 179747 *RM* 183776		
Terminalia elliptica Willd.	Karimathi, Mathi	*RM* 181124 *RM* 181735		
Terminalia paniculata Roth	Ooluve mathi	*RM* 181725 *RM* 181331	LR	PI
COMMELINACEAE				
Commelina attenuata K.D. Koenig *ex* Vahl		*RM* 181844		
Commelina benghalensis L.	Gubbacchibasale	*RM* 178723 *ASR* 95451		
Commelina caroliniana Walter		*RM* 183634 *ASR* 95630		
Commelina clavata C.B. Clarke		*RM* 179883 *RM* 183634		
Commelina diffusa Burm. *f.*		*RM* 181649 *ASR* 95494		
Commelina erecta L.		*ASR* 95460 *ASR* 95435		
Commelina forsskalaei Vahl		*RM* 181235		
Commelina longifolia Lam.		*RM* 181204		
Commelina maculata Edgew		*RM* 188177		
Commelina paleata Hassk		*RM* 188177 *KRK* 3916		
Commelina subulata Roth		*RM* 178755		
Cyanotis axillaris (L.) D. Don *ex* Sweet		*RM* 181382 *KRK* 4621		
Cyanotis cristata (L.) D. Don		*RM* 181615		
Cyanotis cucullata (Roth) Kunth		*RM* 179836		
Cyanotis fasciculata (B. Heyne *ex* Roth) Schult. and Schult.*f.*		*RM* 181233 *RM* 181342 *ASR* 94763		
Cyanotis thwaitesii Hassk.		*ASR* 95478		
Cyanotis tuberosa (Roxb.) Schult. and Schult.*f.* var. *tuberosa*		*RM* 181259		
Cyanotis tuberosa (Roxb.) Schult. and Schult.*f.* var. *adscendens* (Dalzell) C.B. Clarke		*ASR* 95438		
Dictyospermum montanum Wight		*RM* 189092		
Floscopa scandens Lour.		*RM* 189046a		
Murdannia crocea (Griff.) Faden subsp. *ochracea* (Dalzell) Faden		*RM* 178796 *KFP* 10368		
Murdannia dimorpha (Dalzell) G. Brückn.		*RM* 188246		
Murdannia japonica (Thunb.) Faden		*RM* 181422 *RM* 181622 *ASR* 95460		
Murdannia lanuginosa (Wall. *ex* C.B. Clarke) G. Brückn.		*RM* 181291		
Murdannia loriformis (Hassk.) R.S. Rao and Kammathy		*RM* 183641		
Murdannia nudiflora (L.) Brenan		*RM* 181408 *RM* 181342		
Murdannia semiteres (Dalzell) Santapau		*RM* 189002		
Murdannia simplex (Vahl) Brenan		*RM* 181409		
Murdannia spirata (L.) G. Brückn.		*RM* 181658		
Murdannia vaginata (L.) G. Brückn.		*RM* 181479		
Murdannia versicolor (Dalzell) G. Brückn.		*RM* 181409a		
CONNARACEAE				
Tali minor (Gaertn.) M.R. Almeida		*RM* 189823		
CONVOLVULACEAE				
Argyreia cuneata (Willd.) Ker Gawl.		*RM* 181135 *RM* 178578	LR	PI
Argyreia elliptica (Roth) Choisy		*RM* 181634 *RM* 181397 *RKA* 46267		
Argyreia hookeri C.B. Clarke		*RM* 183687		
Argyreia imbricata (Roth) Santapau and Patel		*RM* 178782		
Argyreia involucrata C.B. Clarke		*RM* 181606		
Argyreia sericea Dalzell and A. Gibson		*RM* 179767 *RM* 187241	LR	IND

Table 1. ***Continued.***

BOTANICAL NAME	KANNADA NAME	SPECIMEN/ LITERATURE	STATUS	ENDEMISM
Argyreia strigosa (Roth) Roberty		*RM* 183673a		
Cuscuta chinensis Lam.		*RM* 183736		
Cuscuta reflexa Roxb.		*RM* 181340 *RM* 189035		
Erycibe paniculata Roxb.		*RM* 189824		
Evolvulus alsinoides (L.) L.	Vishnukrantisoppu	*RM* 181256		
Evolvulus nummularia (L.) L.		*RM* 188105 *RM* 181679		
Hewittia malabarica (L.) Suresh		*RM* 189054 *RM* 188148		
Ipomoea alba L.	Chandra puspha	*RM* 178887		
Ipomoea aquatica Forssk.		*SNY* 958 *RDK* 173450		
Ipomoea batatas (L.) Lam.*	Sihi genasu			
Ipomoea cairica (L.) Sweet*				
Ipomoea campanulata L.		*RRR* 1877		
Ipomoea eriocarpa R. Br.		*RM* 179804 *KRK* 4609		
Ipomoea hederifolia L.		*RM* 178722 *KRK* 4606		
Ipomoea nil (L.) Roth		*RM* 179868 *RM* 179785		
Ipomoea obscura (L.) Ker Gawl.		*RM* 181371 *KRK* 4608		
Ipomoea perlonga B.L. Rob. *ex* Pringle		*RM* 181377 *RM* 178698		
Ipomoea quamoclit L.*				
Ipomoea sindica Stapf.		*RM* 178584a		
Ipomoea sinensis (Desv.) Choisy		*RM* 189076		
Ipomoea staphylina Roem. and Schult.		*RM* 181112		
Ipomoea turbinata Lagasca		*RM* 189058		
Ipomoea wightii (Wall.) Choisy		*RM* 181149		
Jacquemontia coerulea Choisy*				
Merremia gangetica (L.) Cufod.		*RM* 183718		
Merremia umbellata (L.) Hall. *f.*		*RM* 183659		
Merremia vitifolia (Burm. *f.*) Hall. *f.*		*RM* 178613		
Operculina turpethum (L.) Silva Manso		*KFP* 5794 *RRR* 1886		
Rivea hypocrateriformis (Desr.) Choisy		*RM* 179728		
COSTACEAE				
Cheilocostus speciosus (J. König) C.D. Specht		*RM* 181388 *KRK* 4256		
CRASSULACEAE				
Bryophyllum tubiflorum Harv.*				
Kalanchoe blossfeldiana Poelin.*				
Kalanchoe pinnata (Lam.) Pers.	Kasubasala	*RM* 183775		
Kalanchoe tubiflora (Harv.) Raym.-Hamet*				
CUCURBITACEAE				
Citrullus lanatus (Thunb.) Matsum. and Nakai*	Kalingad			
Coccinia grandis (L.) Voigt*	Sini thonde			
Cucumis prophetarum L.		#		
Cucumis sativus L.*	Southe kaayi			
Cucurbita maxima Duchesne *ex* Lam.*	Seekumbala			
Cucurbita moschata (Duchesne *ex* Lam.) Duchesne *ex* Poir.		*RM* 183726		
Cucurbita pepo L.*	Boodu gumbala			
Diplocyclos palmatus (L.) C. Jeffrey	Malingana balli	*RM* 179781		
Lagenaria siceraria (Molina) Standl.*				
Luffa acutangula (L.) Roxb.*	Heera kaayi			
Luffa cylindrica (L.) M. Roem.*	Tuppeera kaaii			
Momordica charantia L.*	Haagala kaayi			
Mukia maderaspatna (L.) Roem.		*RM* 181405 *SNY* 2494		
Solena amplexicaulis (Lam.) Gandhi	Ananthamoolaballi, Gouti ballii	*RM* 189015 *KRK* 4615		
Trichosanthus anguina L.*				
Trichosanthes tricuspidata Lour.	Kagemari balli	*RM* 189739 *RM* 183763		
Zehneria maysorensis (Wight. and Arn.) Arn.		*KRK* 4260		
CYPERACEAE				
Carex caricina (D. Don) Ghildyal and U.C. Bhattach.		*RKA* A.No. 2882, 2891		
Carex speciosa Kunth		*RM* 181856 *RM* 176365		

Table 1. ***Continued.***

BOTANICAL NAME	KANNADA NAME	SPECIMEN/ LITERATURE	STATUS	ENDEMISM
Courtoisina cyperoides (Roxb.) J. Sojak		*RKA* 46280		
Cyperus alulatus J. Kern		*RM* 178518		
Cyperus compactus Retz.		*RM* 178727		
Cyperus compressus L.		*RM* 178587		
Cyperus cyperinus (Retz.) Suringar		*RM* 181463 *RM* 181297 *RM* 178519		
Cyperus cyperoides (L.) Kuntze		*RM* 181378 *RM* 178516 *KRK* 6246		
Cyperus difformis L.		*RM* 188164		
Cyperus distans L. *f.* var. *distans*		*RM* 181671 *RM* 178517		
Cyperus distans L.*f.* var. *pseudonutans* Kuk.		*RM* 178565		
Cyperus exaltatus Retz.	Kempajambu hullu	*RM* 178564 *RM* 181157		
Cyperus haspan L. subsp. *haspan*	Chikkatungu hullu	*RM* 178662		
Cyperus haspan L. subsp. *juncoides* (Lam.) Kuk.		*RM* 178537		
Cyperus iria L.		*RM* 181364		
Cyperus pangorei Rottb.	Murumule doddajumbu hullu	*RM* 179772		
Cyperus paniceus (Rottb.) Boeck.		*RM* 178604		
Cyperus pygmaeus Rottb.		*RM* 181860		
Cyperus rotundus L.	Kanhari hullu, Tunge hullu	*RM* 181853 *RM* 181205		
Cyperus squarrosus L.		*RM* 181314 *RM* 187288 *RM* 181452		
Cyperus tenuiculmis Boeck.		*KRK* 3943		
Cyperus tenuispica Steud.	Honnebu hullu	*RM* 178793 *RM* 181689 *RKA* 46138		
Eleocharis acutangula (Roxb.) Schult.		*RM* 178602		
Eleocharis congesta D. Don		*RM* 189784		
Eleocharis geniculata (L.) Roem. and Schult.		*RM* 181309		
Eleocharis retroflexa (Poir) Urb. subsp. *chaetaria* (Roem. and Schult.) T. Koyama		*RM* 189769a		
Eriophorm comosus (Wall.) Wall. *ex* Nees		*RM* 188143a		
Fimbristylis aestivalis (Retz.) Vahl		*RM* 181773 *RM* 181846		
Fimbristylis aphylla Steud.		*RM* 178567a		
Fimbristylis argentea (Rottb.) Vahl	Bittadausumanihullu	*RM* 178538		
Fimbristylis dichotoma (L.) Vahl		*RM* 181273 *RM* 181474 *RM* 178515		
Fimbristylis dipsacea (Rottb.) C.B. Clarke		*RM* 183738		
Fimbristylis falcata (Vahl) Kunth		*RM* 181782 *RM* 181488		
Fimbristylis ferruginea (L.) Vahl		*RM* 178534		
Fimbristylis lawiana (Boeck.) J. Kern		*RM* 189022 *RM* 178634	LC	PWI
Fimbristylis littoralis Gaudich.		*RM* 189812		
Fimbristylis merrillii J. Kern		*RM* 189098		
Fimbristylis miliacea (L.) Vahl		*RKA* 46139 *RM* 178567b		
Fimbristylis ovata (Burm. *f.*) J. Kern		*RM* 181787 *RM* 181238 *RM* 181351		
Fimbristylis sieberiana Kunth		*RM* 178540		
Fuirena umbellata Rottb.		*KFP* 10345 *RM* 183652		
Kyllinga brevifolia Rottb.		*RM* 181299 *RM* 181648		
Kyllinga bulbosa P. Beauv.	Anantha gondehullu	*RM* 181279 *RM* 178513 *RM* 181872		
Kyllinga melanosperma Nees		*RM* 181175 *KGB* 967		
Kyllinga nemoralis (J.R. Forst. and G. Forst.) Dandy *ex* Hutch. and Dalziel		*RM* 181875a		
Kyllinga odorata Vahl subsp. *cylindrica* (Nees *ex* Wight) T. Koyama		*RM* 176399		
Kyllinga squamulata Thonn. *ex* Vahl		*RM* 187291		
Lipocarpha chinensis (Osb.) J. Kern		*RM* 178530		
Lipocarpha sphacelata (Vahl) Kunth		*RM* 188129		
Lipocarpha squarrosa (L.) Goetgh.	Kadu- vusumanihullu	*RM* 189098a		
Pycreus flavidus (Retz.) T.Koyama		*RM* 178536		
Pycreus malabaricus C.B. Clarke		*RM* 188130 *RM* 181681		

Table 1. ***Continued.***

BOTANICAL NAME	KANNADA NAME	SPECIMEN/ LITERATURE	STATUS	ENDEMISM
Pycreus polystachyos (Rottb.) P. Beauv.		*RM* 178561		
Pycreus pumilus (L.) Nees *ex* C.B. Clarke		*RM* 181604		
Pycreus sanguinolentus (Vahl) Nees *ex* C.B. Clarke		*RM* 181407		
Schoenoplectus articulatus (L.) Palla		*RM* 187280a		
Schoenoplectus mucronatus (L.) Palla		*KPS* 10362 *RM* 189811		
Scleria levis Retz.		*RM* 181438 *RM* 178551		
Scleria lithosperma (L.) Sw.		*RM* 181327		
Scleria multilacunosa T. Koyama		*RM* 189034a		
Scleria terrestris (L.) Fassett		*RM* 189034		
DICHAPETALACEAE				
Dichapetalum gelonioides (Roxb.) Engl. and Prantl		*RM* 189786		
DILLENIACEAE				
Dillenia pentagyna Roxb.	Kadu kanigala, Marathega, Naithega	*RM* 181752 *RKA* 61710 *RKA* 55517		
DIOSCOREACEAE				
Dioscorea alata L.		*RKA* 46244a		
Dioscorea belophylla (Prain) Voigt *ex* Haines		*RM* 178555	I/LR	IND
Dioscorea bulbifera L.	Heggenasu	*RM* 181404 *SNY* 2460		
Dioscorea glabra Roxb.		*RKA* 41882 *RKA* 46244		
Dioscorea hamiltonii Hook. *f.*		*SNY* 2520		
Dioscorea hispida Dennst.		*RM* 179758 *RM* 178607		
Dioscorea oppositifolia L.		*RM* 176335 *RM* 181368 *GSP* 33144		
Dioscorea pentaphylla L.		*RM* 178647 *RM* 181421		
Dioscorea tomentosa J. Konig *ex* Spreng.		*RM* 181324 *RM* 178642 *RM* 189029 *KRK* 3970		
Dioscorea wallichii Hook. *f.*		*RM* 181286 *RM* 181483 *SNY* 2491		
DIPTEROCARPACEAE				
Dipterocarpus indicus Bedd.		3	EN	PI
Hopea parviflora Bedd.	Bavu mara, Irpu, Sannele bogi	*RM* 189060 *RM* 179886 *RKA* 46185	EN	PI
Shorea roxburghii G. Don	Jalari mara	*RM* 188175 *RKA* 61714		
Vateria indica L.	Bilidhoopa, Dupada mara, Veltha paini	*RM* 187229	CR	WG
DRACAENACEAE				
Dracaena terniflora Roxb.		*RM* 189067		
Sansevieria roxburghiana Schult. *f.**				
DROSERACEAE				
Drosera peltata J.E. Sm.		*RM* 188126a		
EBENACEAE				
Diospyros melanoxylon Roxb.	Tupra mara	*RM* 181640 *RM* 181805 *RM* 179720		
Diospyros montana Roxb.		*RM* 178763 *RM* 181640 *RM* 179733		
Diospyros peregrina (Gaertn.) Guerke	Hole tupra	*RRR* 1888		
ELAEAGNACEAE				
Elaeagnus conferta Roxb.	Hulige	*RM* 189068		
ELAEOCARPACEAE				
Elaeocarpus glandulosus Wall. *ex* Merr.		*RM* 189719a *KRK* 3483		
Elaeocarpus tuberculatus Roxb.	Bhuthala mara, Dandele mara	*RM* 183627 *RM* 179744 *RM* 183646		
Muntingia calabura L.*				
ELATINACEAE				
Elatine triandra Schkuhr		*RM* 188162		
ERIOCAULACEAE				
Eriocaulon cinereum R. Br.		*RM* 189078 *RM* 179795 *RM* 189079		
Eriocaulon elenorae Fyson		*RKA* 46286		
Eriocaulon heterolepsis Steud.		*RM* 189801		
Eriocaulon parviflorum (Fyson) R. Ansari and N.P. Balakr.		*RM* 189801a		
Eriocaulon quinquangulare L.		*RM* 189802		
Eriocaulon richardianum (Fyson) R. Ansari and N.P. Balakr.		*RM* 189803		

Table 1. *Continued.*

BOTANICAL NAME	KANNADA NAME	SPECIMEN/ LITERATURE	STATUS	ENDEMISM
ERYTHROXYLACEAE				
Erythroxylum monogynum Roxb.		*RM* 181328 *RM* 176338		
EUPHORBIACEAE				
Acalypha ciliata Forssk.		*RM* 176383		
Acalypha supera Forssk.		*RM* 181447 *RM* 181406a		
Agrostistachys indica Dalzell		*RM* 189089		
Antidesma acidum Retz.	Bili komme	*RM* 176368 *RM* 181300 *RM* 178627		
Anitidesma ghaesembilla Gaertn.	Pulli purase	*RM* 181820 *RM* 176351		
Antidesma menasu (Tul.) Mull. Arg.	Kadivala soppu, Ulimara	*RM* 189843 *RM* 189726 *RKA* 46283		
Aporusa cardiosperma (Gaertn.) Merr.	Salle mara	*RKA* 46273		
Baliospermum montanum (Willd.) Mull. Arg.		*RM* 178569 *RM* 183653		
Bischofia javanica Blume	Gobra nerale, Neelimara	*RM* 178715 *RM* 179742 *RM* 187217		
Breynia retusa (Dennst.) Alston	Hulakaddi	*RM* 176353 *RM* 181803		
Breynia vittis-idaea (Burm. *f.*) C.E.C. Fisch.	Kaadu nigge	*RM* 178512a *RM* 179725 *RKA* 46107		
Briedelia retusa (L.) A. Juss.		*RM* 181685 *RM* 178506		
Briedelia stipularis (L.) Blume		*RM* 178525 *RM* 178761 *KRK* 3308		
Chamaesyce clarkeana (Hook.*f.*) Soják		*RM* 188111		
Chamaesyce cristata (B. Heyne *ex* Roth) G.L.Webster		*RM* 183606	LC	PI
Chamaesyce erythroclada (Boiss.) Soják		*RM* 183735 *KRK* 4300	LC	PCI
Chamaesyce hirta (L.) Millsp		*RDK* 173479 *RM* 181714		
Chamaesyce prostrata (Aiton) Small		*RM* 189021		
Chrozophora plicata (Vahl) A. Juss. *ex* Spreng.		*RM* 183737		
Cleidion spiciflorum (Burm. *f.*) Merr.		*RM* 189714 *RM* 189844		
Croton bonplandianus Baill.	Alpabedhi soppu	*RM* 178633		
Euphorbia antiquorum L.*	Chandara galli			
Euphorbia bonplandii Sweet*				
Euphorbia fusiformis Buch.-Ham. *ex* D. Don		*RM* 178504	LR	IND
Euphorbia heterophylla L.		*RM* 188186 *RM* 176378		
Euphorbia nivulia Buch.-Ham.	Dabha galli	*RM* 183755		
Euphorbia pulcherrima Willd. *ex* Klotzsch*				
Euphorbia tirucalli L.*	Kollu galli			
Flueggea leucopyrus Willd.	Bilishooli gida	*RM* 189043 *RM* 181840		
Flueggea virosa (Roxb. *ex* Willd.) Voigt	Gada hallae	*RM* 179770		
Glochidion ellipticum Wight		*RM* 187238 *RM* 183654 *RM* 183706 *KRK* 3441	LC	PI
Glochidion heyneanum (Wight and Arn.) Wight		*RM* 188141 *RM* 181446		
Glochidion zeylanicum (Gaertn.) A. Juss.	Neera vetti, Savre	*RM* 178535 *RM* 181759 *RM* 179743		
Homonoia riparia Lour.	Hole nekki	*RM* 183678		
Macaranga peltata (Roxb.) Mull. Arg.		*RM* 189730 *RM* 189855a		
Mallotus philippensis (Lam.) Mull. Arg.	Kumkumada mara	*RM* 178664 *RM* 176395 *RM* 187256		
Mallotus tetracoccus (Roxb.) Kurz		*RM* 189683 *RM* 181865a *RKA* 41880 *RDK*176108		
Manihot esculenta Crantz*				
Manihot glaziovii Mull. Arg.*	Ceara rubber			
Phyllanthus emblica L.	Nellikayi	*RM* 181786 *RM* 181101		
Phyllanthus fraternus G.L. Webster		*RM* 181642 *RM* 181835 *RDK*173488		
Phyllanthus lawii J. Graham		*RM* 181786 *RM* 188123a		
Phyllanthus maderaspatensis L.	Madarasa nelli	*RM* 189725		
Phyllanthus reticulatus Poir.		*RM* 181840 *RM* 183649		
Phyllanthus simplex Retz.		*RM* 181253		
Phyllanthus urinaria L.		*RM* 178611 *RM* 181617		
Ricinus communis L.	Haralu	*RM* 189805a		
Tragia hispida Willd.	Churachangee soppu, Turike soppu	*RM* 189855		

Table 1. ***Continued.***

BOTANICAL NAME	KANNADA NAME	SPECIMEN/ LITERATURE	STATUS	ENDEMISM
Tragia involucrata L.		*RM* 188166 *RM* 187280		
Trewia nudiflora L.		*RM* 187209 *KRK* 5025		
FLACOURTIACEAE				
Casearia graveolens Dalzell		*RM* 183778		
Casearia ovata (Lam.) Willd.		*RM* 189059 *KRK* 3963		
Casearia tomentosa Roxb.	Allemara, Sillangi	*RM* 181806 *RM* 183680 *RM* 188145		
Flacourtia indica (Burm. *f.*) Merr.	Mulluthare	*RM* 183746 *RKA* 46120 *RKA* 61718		
Flacourtia montana J. Graham	Hennu sampige	*RM* 189032 *RM* 189737	LR	PI
Hydnocarpus pentandrus (Buch.-Ham.) Oken	Chaul moograyenne mara, Neer pati	*RM* 181170 *RM* 181662 *RM* 183626	LR	PI
GENTIANACEAE				
Canscora alata (Roth *ex* Roem. and Schult.) Wall.		*KRK* 4275*RM* 181427 *RM* 178689		
Canscora diffusa (Vahl) R. Br. *ex* Roem. and Schult.		*RRR* 1857 *RM* 178744 *RM* 181427		
Exacum tetragonum Roxb.		*RM* 178775 *RM* 181347		
Fagraea ceilanica Thunb.		*RM* 189828 *ASR* 26647		
Swertia densifolia (Griseb.) Kashyapa		*RM* 187262	DD	PI
HALORAGACEAE				
Myriophyllum oliganthum (Wight and Arn.) F. Muell.		*RM* 187211 *RM* 178557		
HELICONIACEAE				
Heliconia angusta Vell.*				
HYACINTHACEAE				
Drimia indica (Roxb.) Jessop	Kaadu-neerulli	*RM* 181450a		
Drimia polyantha (Blatt. and McCann) W.T. Stearn		*RM* 181340a	DD	WG
Ledebouria revoluta (L.*f.*) Jessop		*RM* 176357		
HYDROCHARITACEAE				
Blyxa aubertii Rich.		*RM* 188118		
Hydrilla verticillata (L. *f.*) Royle		*RM* 183685		
Najas indica (Willd.) Cham.		*RM* 188163 *RM* 188174		
Ottelia alismoides (L.) Pers.		*RM* 178690a		
HYDROPHYLLACEAE				
Hydrolea zeylanica (L.)Vahl		*RM* 181109 *RM* 189832 *KRK* 4965		
HYPOXIDACEAE				
Curculigo orchioides Gaertn.		*RM* 181343		
ICACINACEAE				
Nothapodytes nimmoniana (J. Graham) Mabb.	Durvasane mara	*RKA* 46255		
Sarcostigma kleinii Wight and Arn.		*KRK* 3391		
JUNCACEAE				
Juncus prismatocarpus R. Br. var. *sinensis* (J. Gay) Hook. *f.*		*RM* 178560a		
LAMIACEAE (=LABIATAE)				
Anisochilus carnosus (L. *f.*) Wall. *ex* Benth.	Karpoorada gida	*RM* 181449a		
Anisomeles indica (L.) Kuntze		*RM* 189050 *RKA* 47177		
Callicarpa tomentosa (L.) Murray	Doddanathadagida	*RM* 181673		
Clerodendrum infortunatum L.	Ittai mara	*RM* 179888		
Clerodendrum inerme (L.) Gaertn.*	Nayitakkali			
Clerodendrum paniculatum L.*				
Clerodendrum philippinum Schauer		*RM* 181222		
Clerodendrum serratum (L.) Moon	Gowri gidda, Karitegg	*RM* 181461 *RM* 181278 *RM* 189011		
Colebrookea oppositifolia Sm.	Thuggi gida	*RM* 188144		
Duranta erecta L.*				
Endostemon viscosus (Roth) M. Ashby		*RM* 179722 *RM* 181896		
Gmelina arborea Roxb.	Kooli mara, Shivani	*RM* 183630		
Gomphostemma heyneanum Wall. *ex* Benth.		*RM* 178606 *RM* 181613		
Hyptis suaveolens (L.) Poit.		*RM* 178726		
Isodon lophanthoides (Buch.-Ham. *ex* D. Don) H. Hara		*KRK* 4315		
Leonotis nepetiifolia (L.) R. Br.	Goagadde, Kaadu thumbe	*RM* 178680		
Leucas aspera (Willd.) Link	Tumbe gidda	#		
Leucas biflora (Vahl) R. Br.		*KRK* 4318 *RKA* 42062		

Table 1. ***Continued.***

BOTANICAL NAME	KANNADA NAME	SPECIMEN/ LITERATURE	STATUS	ENDEMISM
Leucas ciliata Benth.		*RM* 189735		
Leucas eriostoma Hook. *f.* var. *eriostoma*		*KRK* 4261	NT	PI
Leucas eriostoma Hook. *f.* var. *lanata* Hook. *f.*		*RM* 181268	NT	PI
Leucas hirta (Heyne *ex* Roth.) Spreng.		*KRK* 4979 *GSP* 33132		
Leucas marrubioides Desf.		*RM* 181455 *KRK* 4921		
Leucas martinicensis (Jacq.) R. Br.		*RM* 179811		
Mentha spicata L.*				
Ocimum americanum L.	Naayi tulasi	*RM* 181121		
Ocimum basilicum L.*				
Ocimum gratissimum L.	Nimbe tulasi	*KPS* 10361 *RM* 179754 *RM* 181144		
Ocimum tenuiflorum L.	Tulasi	*RM* 181498		
Orthosiphon rubicundus (D. Don) Benth.		*RM* 181738 *RM* 181265		
Petrea volubilis L.*				
Platystoma africanum P. Beauv.		*RM* 183793 *RM* 189049 *KFP* 6004		
Platostemon hispidum (L.) A.J. Paton		*RM* 178784 *RM* 189008 *KFP* 10318		
Plectranthus barbatus Andrews		*RM* 187260		
Plectranthus mollis (Aiton) Spreng.		*RM* 181603 *RM* 181374		
Pogostemon auricularius (L.) Hassk.		*RKA* 46277		
Pogostemon benghalensis (Burm. *f.*) Kuntze		*KRK* 3473 *KRK* 3529		
Premna coriacea C.B. Clarke	Anjale, Javangi balli	*RM* 178580	LC	IND
Premna tomentosa Willd.	Eejanara, Navaraalu	*RM* 181811 *RM* 183682		
Salvia coccinea Juss. *ex* Murr.*				
Scutellaria discolor Wall. *ex* Benth.		*RM* 189017		
Tectona grandis L. *f.*	Thega	2		
Vitex altissima L.*f.*		*RM* 181325 *RM* 181850		
Vitex leucoxylon L. *f.*		4		
Vitex negundo L.	Karinekke	*RM* 189831		
LAURACEAE				
Actinodaphne angustifolia (Blume) Nees		*RM* 179894		
Actinodaphne malabarica N.P. Balakr.		*RM* 189826 *RM* 189807 *RM* 181609		
Beilschmiedia dalzellii (Meisn.) Kosterm.		*RM* 189837		
Cinnamomum malabatrum (Burm. *f.*) Blume	Lavanga patra	*RM* 189774 *RM* 183699		
Cinnamomum sulphuratum Nees	Pinga dalchini	*RM* 183699a		
Cinnamomum verum J.S. Presl		*RM* 181768		
Cryptocarya bourdillonii Gamble		*RM* 189802a		
Litsea coriacea (Heyne *ex* Meisn.) Hook. *f.*		*RM* 189850 *RM* 183618		
Litsea floribunda (Blume) Gamble		*RM* 183641 *RM* 189820		
Litsea ghatica C.J. Saldanha		*RM* 189755		
Litsea wightiana (Nees) Hook. *f.*		*RM* 189732		
Neolitsea cassia (L.) Kosterm.		*RM* 189768		
Persea macrantha (Nees) Kosterm.	Kulur mauvu	*RM* 183614 *RM* 178552 *RM* 181136 *KRK* 3575		
LECYTHIDACEAE				
Careya arborea Roxb.	Kavalu mara	*RM* 181717		
Couroupita guianensis Aubl.*	Nagalinga mara			
LEEACEAE				
Leea asiatica (L.) Ridsdale		*RM* 181302 *RM* 178781		
LEGUMINOSAE: CAESALPINIOIDEAE				
Bauhinia malabarica Roxb.		*RM* 179697 *RM* 179891 *RM* 178591		
Bauhinia monandra Kurz*				
Bauhinia racemosa Lam.	Hysa mara, Vana sampigemara	*RM* 181500 *RM* 181793		
Bauhinia variegata L.*				
Caesalpinia bonduc (L.) Roxb.		*RM* 189797		
Caesalpinia cucullata Roxb.	Mulladu balli	*RM* 188197		
Caesalpinia decapetala (Roth) Alston		#		

Table 1. ***Continued.***

BOTANICAL NAME	KANNADA NAME	SPECIMEN/ LITERATURE	STATUS	ENDEMISM
Caesalpinia mimosoides Lam.	Eejee mullu balli, Kanjigira kudi	*RM* 181206 *RM* 181263		
Caesalpinia pulcherrima (L.) Sw.*				
Cassia fistula L.	Kakke mara	*RM* 181685a		
Chamaecrista absus (L.) H.S. Irwin and Barneby	Kadu huliga	*RM* 181293 *RM* 181317		
Chamaecrista mimosoides (L.) Greene		*RM* 181263 *RM* 178740		
Chamaecrista pumila (Lam.) V. Singh	Nela tagache	*RM* 178740		
Delonix regia (Boj. *ex* Hook.) Raf.*				
Humboldtia brunonis Wall.	Haasige mara, Kaadu ashoka	*KRK* 4726		
Moullava spicata (Dalzell) Nicolson	Gajjiga mullu balli	*KRK* 3973	LR	PI
Peltophorum pterocarpum (DC.) Baker *ex* K. Heyne*				
Pterolobium hexapetalum (Roth) Santapau and Wagh	Balabakka	*RM* 176360		
Saraca asoca (Roxb.) W. J. de Wilde	Asoka mara	*RM* 189071		
Senna alata (L.) Roxb.*				
Senna auriculata (L.) Roxb.	Ollethangadi	*RKA* 61687 *GSP* 33163		
Senna hirsuta (L.) H.J. Irwin and Barneby		*RM* 181391		
Senna occidentalis (L.) Link	Kolthogache	*RM* 181153		
Senna septemtrionalis (Viv.) Irwin and Barneby		*RM* 183685		
Senna siamea (Lam.) Irwin and Barneby*				
Senna sophera (L.) Roxb.	Kasamarda	*RM* 181376		
Senna tora (L.) Roxb.		*RM* 181421		
Tamarindus indica L.	Hunase mara	*RM* 181493		
LEGUMINOSAE: MIMOSOIDEAE				
Acacia auriculiformis A. Cunn. *ex* Benth.*				
Acacia caesia (L.) Willd.	Kaadu seege	*RM* 189736		
Acacia catechu (L. *f.*) Willd.	Mugli	*RM* 187205 *RM* 181833		
Acacia chundra (Roxb. *ex* Rottl.) Willd.	Kempu jali	*RM* 181332		
Acacia ferruginea DC.	Banni mara	*RM* 189030		
Acacia pennata (L.) Willd.	Kaadu seege balli	*RM* 181721		
Albizia chinensis (Osbeck) Merr.		*KRK* 3813		
Albizia lebbeck (L.) Benth.		*RM* 189794		
Acacia leucophloea (Roxb.) Willd.*	Bili jali			
Albizia odoratissima (L. *f.*) Benth.	Bilvara	*RM* 181702		
Acacia sinuata (Lour.) Merr.*	Seege kaayi balli			
Dichrostachys cinerea (L.) Wight and Arn.	Vaduvarada gida	2		
Entada rheedei Spreng.		*RM* 189072		
Leucaena latisiliqua (L.) Gillis and Stearn*	Kubabhul,Subabhul			
Mimosa diplotricha Sauvalle		*RM* 188126 *RM* 187222 *RM* 179877		
Mimosa pudica L.	Muttidare muni	*RM* 181183		
Pithecellobium dulce (Roxb.) Benth.*	Seeme hunase			
Prosopis juliflora (Swartz) DC.		#		
Samanea saman (Jacq.) Merr.*				
Xylia xylocarpa (Roxb.) Taub.		*KRK* 4324		
LEGUMINOSAE: PAPILIONOIDEAE				
Abrus precatorius L.	Gulganji	*RM* 176377		
Aeschynomene indica L.	Bendu kasa	*RM* 178701 *ASR* 95628		
Alysicarpus bupleurifolius (L.) DC. var. *bupleurifolius*		*RM* 181637		
Alysicarpus bupleurifolius (L.) DC. var. *hybridus* DC.		*RM* 181651	LC	IND
Alysicarpus glumaceus (Vahl) DC.		*RM* 179808 *RKA* 46027		
Alysicarpus vaginalis (L.) DC.		*RM* 181353		
Arachis hypogea L.*	Nelakadale			
Butea monosperma (Lam.) Taub.	Muttuga mara	*RKA* 6175 *RM* 183686 *RM* 181751		
Butea superba Roxb. *ex* Willd.	Mutthuga balli	*RM* 183676		
Cajanus albicans (Wight and Arn.) Maesen		*RKA* 46018		
Cajanus cajan (L.) Millsp.*				
Cajanus lineatus (Wight and Arn.) Maesen	Kadu kadale gida	*SNY* 2320 *RKA* 46266		
Cajanus scarabaeoides (L.) Thouars		*KRK* 4289 *RM* 181266		

Table 1. ***Continued.***

BOTANICAL NAME	KANNADA NAME	SPECIMEN/ LITERATURE	STATUS	ENDEMISM
Calopogonium mucunoides Desv.		*RM* 179869 *RM* 178768		
Canavalia africana Dunn	Kaadu avare balli	*ASR* 95368		
Canavalia ensiformis (L.) DC.	Tamate balli	*RM* 179869		
Centrosema pubescens Benth.		*RM* 178745 *RM* 178702 *RM* 183708		
Cicer arietinum L.*	Kadale			
Clitoria ternatea L.	Girikarnike, Shankadale	*RM* 189093		
Codariocalyx motorius (Houtt.) H. Ohashi	Nagar gare	*RM* 179706 *RKA* 46142		
Crotalaria bifaria L. *f.*		*RM* 181821a		
Crotalaria calycina Schrank		*RKA* 46243a *RKA* 46134 *ASR* 95446 *RM* 181330		
Crotalaria evolvuloides Wight *ex* Wight and Arn.		*RM* 178732		
Crotalaria heyneana J. Graham *ex* Wight and Arn.		*RM* 181431 *RM* 179866	LC	PI
Crotalaria juncea L.*	Shanape			
Crotalaria laevigata Lam.	Doddabandu kaddi	*RM* 181356 *RM* 179850 *RM* 187258 *RM* 45736		
Crotalaria mysorensis Roth		*RM* 187292		
Crotalaria pallida Aiton		*RKA* 46101 *RM* 181182 *RM* 181482		
Crotalaria prostrata Rottl.		*RKA* 46180 *RM* 176389		
Crotalaria quinquefolia L.		*RM* 181381 *RM* 181476		
Crotalaria retusa L.	Gejje gida	*RM* 189057		
Crotalaria vestita Baker		*RM* 187275	LR	PWI
Cyamopsis tetragonolobus (L.) Taub.*	Gorikaayi			
Dalbergia lanceolaria L. *f.* subsp. *lanceolaria*	Bili beete	*RM* 179889 *RM* 181867 *RM* 176398		
Dalbergia lanceolaria L. *f.* subsp. *paniculata* (Roxb.) Thoth.		*RM* 178766		
Dalbergia latifolia Roxb.	Beeta mara	*RKA* 46128 *RM* 181628		
Dalbergia pinnata (Lour.) Prain var. *acaciifolia* (Dalzell) Thoth.	Sannele bette balli	*RKA* 46320	NT	PI
Dalbergia sissoides J. Graham *ex* Wight and Arn.		*RM* 181867 *SNY* 2199		
Dalbergia volubilis Roxb.	Beete ambu	*GSP* 32493 *RKA* 61708 *RKA* 46186 *RKA* 42019 *RM* 183684		
Dendrolobium triangulare (Retz.) Schindl.		*RM* 181301		
Dendrolobium umbellatum (L.) Benth.		*RKA* 42072		
Derris heyneana (Wight and Arn.) Benth.		*RM* 189814	LR	PWI
Desmodiastrum racemosum (Benth.) var. *rotundifolium* (Baker) A. Pramanik and Thoth.		*RM* 181495 *RM* 176340		
Desmodium gangeticum (L.) DC.		*RKA* 46118 *RM* 178687 *RM* 178621		
Desmodium heterocarpon (L.) DC.		*RM* 178704 *RM* 178737		
Desmodium heterophyllum (Willd.) DC.		*RM* 178539 *RM* 178757 *RM* 181646		
Desmodium laxiflorum DC.	Otte	*RM* 178719 *RM* 181456		
Desmodium triflorum (L.) DC.	Kadu pulampurache	*RKA* 46165 *RM* 181646		
Desmodium velutinum (Willd.) DC.		*RM* 179705		
Dolichos trilobus L.	Kaadu huruli	*KRK* 4273 *KFP* 10326		
Erythrina stricta Roxb.	Keechige, Mullukee chige, Mullumuruku	*RM* 189805		
Erythrina suberosa Roxb.		*RM* 181801		
Erythrina variegata L.*				
Flemingia macrophylla (Willd.) Kuntze *ex* Merr.		*RKA* 46202 *KFP* 5975		
Flemingia strobilifera (L.) R. Br. *ex* W.T. Aiton		*RM* 181990 *RM* 181439 *KRK* 3295 *ASR* 95445 *RKA* 42082		
Flemingia wallichii Wight and Arn.		*RM* 189767a *KFP* 5981		
Galactia striata (Jacq.) Urb.		*RM* 181165		
Gliricidia sepium (Jacq.) Kunth *ex* Walp.*				
Indigastrum parviflorum (Wight and Arn.) Schrire		*RM* 179805		
Indigofera astragalina DC.		*RM* 179810		
Indigofera cassioides Rottl. *ex* DC.		*RM* 183605		

Table 1. ***Continued.***

BOTANICAL NAME	KANNADA NAME	SPECIMEN/ LITERATURE	STATUS	ENDEMISM
Indigofera colutea (Burm. *f.*) Merr.		*RM* 179815 *RM* 179803		
Indigofera glabra L.		*RM* 179805		
Indigofera hendecaphylla Jacq.	Malamandi	*RM* 181659 *RM* 179862 *ASR* 95667		
Indigofera linifolia (L. *f.*) Retz.		*RM* 189025		
Indigofera linnaei Ali		*RM* 179802		
Indigofera trifoliata L.		*RM* 181426		
Indigofera wightii J. Graham *ex* Wight and Arn.		*RM* 181291 *RM* 181889 *RM* 176344		
Indigofera zollingeriana Miq.*				
Lablab purpureus (L.) Sweet*	Avare kaayi			
Millettia pinnata (L.) Panigrahi	Hongemara	*RM* 178778		
Mucuna monosperma DC. *ex* Wight	Anippeballi	*RM* 189798		
Mucuna pruriens (L.) DC. var. *pruriens*	Nasagumii balli	*RM* 178739 *RM* 179708		
Mucuna pruriens (L.) DC. var. *hirsuta* (Wight and Arn.) Wilmot-Dear		*KRK* 3550		
Neonotonia wightii (Wight and Arn.) J.A. Lackey		*RM* 178685		
Ougeinia oojeinenis (Roxb.) Hochr.	Kappu honne	3		
Paracalyx scariosus (Roxb.) Ali	Kadle naaru	*RM* 183660		
Paraderris canarensis (Dalzell) Adema		*RM* 179948		
Phyllodium pulchellum (L.) Desv.		*RKA* 41895 *RM* 178765		
Pisum sativum L.*	Bataani			
Pseudarthria viscida (L.) Wight and Arn.		*RM* 179857		
Psophocarpus tetragonolobus (L.) DC.*				
Pterocarpus marsupium Roxb.	Honnemara	*RM* 181825 *RM* 179893 *RM* 188104		
Pueraria tuberosa (Roxb. *ex* Willd.) DC.	Gumadi balli	*RM* 183669 *RM* 181657		
Rhynochosia cana (Willd.) DC.		*GSP* 33137		
Rhynchosia hirta (Andrews) Meikle and Verdc.		*RM* 189056		
Rhynchosia minima (L.) DC.		*RM* 183765		
Rhynchosia rothii Benth. *ex* Aitch.		*RM* 179787 *RM* 179814		
Rhynchosia rufescens (Willd.) DC.	Kaadu thogari	*RM* 183609 *RM* 179813 *RM* 181125 *KRK* 4622 *KRK* 4968		
Sesbania bispinosa (Jacq.) W.F. Wight		#		
Sesbania grandiflora (L.) Poir.*				
Smithia conferta J.E. Sm.		*RM* 189744		
Spatholobus parviflorus (Roxb. *ex* DC.) Kuntze		*RM* 188168		
Stylosanthes fruticosa (Retz.) Alston		*RM* 183753 *RM* 181810a		
Tadehagi triquetrum (L.) H. Ohashi	Doddotte gidda	*RM* 178741 *RKA* 46231		
Tephrosia calophylla Bedd.		*RM* 181337 *RM* 179729	R	PI
Tephrosia coccinea Wall.		*RM* 181271 *RM* 179823		
Tephrosia pumila (Lam.) Pers.		*RM* 187225		
Tephrosia purpurea (L.) Pers.		*RM* 181900 *RKA* 61579		
Tephrosia tinctoria (L.) Pers.		*RM* 187203 *RDK* 175768		
Tephrosia uniflora Pers. subsp. *petrosa* (Blatt. and Hallb.) J.B. Gillett and Ali		*RM* 176334		
Teramnus mollis Benth.		*RM* 179812		
Trigonella foenum-graecum L.*	Mathya soppu			
Uraria lagopodioides (L.) Desv.		*RM* 181348 *RM* 176397 *RM* 183761		
Uraria lagopus DC.		*RM* 183761a *KRK* 4282		
Uraria rufescens (DC.) Schindl.		*RM* 179817 *RM* 179787		
Vicia faba L.*	Kadu hurabi			
Vigna angularis (Willd.) Ohwi and H. Ohashi		*RM* 181363		
Vigna dalzelliana (Kuntze) Verdc.		*RM* 178711 *RM* 181445		
Vigna mungo (L.) Hepper*	Uddina bele			
Vigna radiata (L.) R. Wilczek var. *radiata**	Hesaru kaalu			
Vigna radiata (L.) R. Wilczek var. *setulosa* (Dalzell) Ohwi and H. Ohashi		*RM* 181165 *RM* 181445		

Table 1. ***Continued.***

BOTANICAL NAME	KANNADA NAME	SPECIMEN/ LITERATURE	STATUS	ENDEMISM
Vigna trilobata (L.) Verdc.		*RM* 179898		
Vigna unguiculata (L.) Walp. subsp. *cylindrica* (L.) van Eseltine*	Halasande kaalu			
Vigna unguiculata (L.) Walp. subsp. *unguiculata**	Huruli			
Vigna vexillata (L.) A. Rich. var. *vexillata*	Kaadu gori kaayi	*RM* 181698		
Vigna vexillata (L.) A. Rich. var. *wightii* (Benth. *ex* Bedd.) Babu and S.K. Sharma		*RM* 181454 *ASR* 95568		
Vigna umbellata (Thunb.) Ohwi and H. Ohashi		1		
Zornia gibbosa Span.		*RM* 179798		
LEMNACEAE				
Lemna perpusilla Torr.		*RM* 188161a		
Spirodela polyrhiza (L.) Schleid.		2		
Wolffia arrhiza (L.) Horkel *ex* Wimm.		2		
LENTIBULARIACEAE				
Utricularia aurea Lour.		*RM* 189763		
Utricularia scandens Benj.		*RM* 188777		
LOGANIACEAE				
Strychnos dalzellii C.B. Clarke		1	LR	PI
Strychnos nux-vomica L.	Navittha korad, Visha koradu	*RM* 183671 *RRR* 1862		
Strychnos potatorum L.*f.*	Cilladabija mara	*RM* 189018		
LORANTHACEAE				
Dendrophthoe falcata (L. *f.*) Etting. var. *falcata*		*RM* 181117 *RM* 181142 *RM* 181790		
Dendrophthoe falcata (L. *f.*) Etting. var. *pubescens* (Hook. *f.* Santapau and D.A. Herb. *ex* G.L. Shah		*RM* 187297 *RM* 181762		
Dendrophthoe trigona (Wight and Arn.) Danser *ex* Santapau		*RM* 188115 *KRK* 3594		
Helixanthera wallichiana (Schult.) Danser		*RM* 187236 *KRK* 3804	LC	PI
Macrosolen capitellatus (Wight and Arn.) Danser		*RM* 181766 *RM* 181790		
Macrosolen parasiticus (L.) Danser		*RKA* 46260		
Scurrula cordifolia (Wall.) G. Don		*RM* 181891		
Scurrula parasitica L.		1		
Taxillus cuneatus (Heyne *ex* Roth) Danser		*RM* 181473		
Taxillus heyneanus (Schult.) Danser		*RM* 179714 *RM* 178507 *RM* 188177		
Taxillus tomentosus (Roth) Tiegh.		*RM* 181758 *RM* 181173		
LYTHRACEAE				
Ammannia baccifera L.	Kallurive, Karisanni gida	*RM* 189834 *RKA* 46146		
Ammannia multiflora Roxb.		*RM* 181635		
Duabanga grandiflora (Roxb. *ex* DC.) Walp.*				
Lagerstroemia microcarpa Wight	Bili nandi	*RM* 181742 *RKA* 55117	LR	PI
Lagerstroemia parviflora Roxb.	Chennangi mara	*RM* 181818 *RM* 181705 *GSP* 33126		
Lagerstroemia reginae Roxb.*				
Lawsonia inermis L.*	Gorante			
Punica granatum L.*	Daalimbe			
Rotala densiflora (Roth ex Roem. and J.H. Schult.*f.*) Koehne		*RM* 181690 *RM* 188159		
Rotala rotundifolia (Buch.-Ham. *ex* Roxb.) Koehne		*RM* 189765 *RM* 183704 *RM* 183615 *RKA* 46280		
MAGNOLIACEAE				
Magnolia champaca (L.) Baill. *ex* Pierre		*RM* 181228 *RM* 189845		
MALPIGHIACEAE				
Aspidopterys canarensis Dalzell		*RM* 189821	R	PI
Hiptage benghalensis (L.) Kurz		*RM* 183677		
MALVACEAE				
Abelmoschus angulosus Wall. *ex* Wight and Arn.		*RM* 189066		
Abelmoschus esculentus (L.) Moench.*	Bende kaayi			
Abelmoschus moschatus Medik.	Kasturi bende	*RM* 181349		
Abutilon hirtum (Lam.) Sweet		*RM* 183795		
Abutilon indicum (L.) Sweet	Hetutti, Mudra gida	*RM* 183793		
Abutilon persicum (Burm. *f.*) Merr.	Adavibende gida, Bettabende gida	*RM* 187202 *KRK* 3537		

Table 1. ***Continued.***

BOTANICAL NAME	KANNADA NAME	SPECIMEN/ LITERATURE	STATUS	ENDEMISM
Decaschistia crotonifolia Wall. *ex* Wight and Arn.		*RM* 188177a	DD	WG
Fioria vitifolia (L.) Mattei		*RM* 181219		
Gossypium arboreum L.*	Haththi			
Gossypium herbaceum L.*				
Gossypium hirsutum L.*				
Hibiscus hispidissimus Griff.	Gowri bende	*RKA* 46326		
Hibiscus lobatus (J.A. Murr.) Kuntze		*RM* 181260 *RM* 181284		
Hibiscus micranthus L. *f.*		*RM* 181823		
Hibiscus mutabilis L.*	Betta daavare			
Hibiscus panduraeformis Burm. *f.*		*RM* 187252		
Hibiscus rosa-sinensis L.*	Dasavala			
Hibiscus schizopetalus (Mast.) Hook. *f.**				
Hibiscus surattensis L.	Mullu gogu	*RM* 178779 *RM* 176390		
Kydia calycina Roxb.	Bellaka, Nayibende	*RM* 178713 *RKA* 46154		
Malvastrum coromandelianum (L.) Garcke		*RM* 181110		
Pavonia odorata Willd.	Balarakshi gida	*RM* 189020		
Pavonia zeylanica (L.) Cav.	Antu thogari	*RM* 176361		
Sida acuta Burm. *f.*	Bheemana kaddi, Dodda bindige gida	*RM* 181398a *ASR* 46232		
Sida cordata (Burm. *f.*) Borss. Waalk.	Bekkinatale gida	*RM* 181192 *RKA* 42014		
Sida cordifolia L.	Chikana	*RM* 178681 *RM* 179801		
Sida mysorensis Wight and Arn.	Antututti	*RM* 189048		
Sida rhombifolia L. subsp. *rhombifolia*	Bannegarugu gida	*RM* 181398		
Sida rhombifolia L. subsp. *retusa* (L.) Borss. Waalk.	Ati-bala, Kallamgadale	*RM* 181398b		
Sida spinosa L.		*RM* 187204 *RKA* 42007		
Thespesia lampas (Cav.) Dalzell *ex* Dalzell and A. Gibson	Monalige, Turuve	*RM* 181466 *ASR* 95429		
Thespesia populnea (L.) Sol. *ex* Correa*	Bugari mara			
Thespesia populneoides (Roxb.) Kostel.*				
Urena lobata L. subsp. *lobata*	Doddabende, Kadututti	*RM* 183633 *RKA* 41844		
Urena lobata L. subsp. *sinuata* (L.) Borss. Waalk.		*RM* 181115		
MARANTACEAE				
Schumannianthus virgatus (Roxb.) Rofle		*RM* 189742 *RM* 189810a		
MELASTOMATACEAE				
Melastoma malabathricum L.	Ankarke, Nekkare, Kinkerike, Liyokeri	*RKA* 46342		
Memecylon talbotianum Brandis		*RM* 189722		
Memecylon umbellatum Burm. *f.*	Arachare, Arachate, Uddale	*RM* 189723 *RM* 189829 *KRK* 3779		
Osbeckia muralis Naud.		*RM* 178747 *RKA* 46281		
MELIACEAE				
Aglaia simplicifolia (Bedd.) Harms		*RM* 189025a		
Aphanamixis polystachya (Wall.) Parker		*RM* 188121 *RM* 183619 *RM* 179739		
Azadirachta indica A. Juss.*				
Chukrasia tabularis A. Juss. var. *tabularis*	Kalgarike, Paaruli, Karadimara,	*RM* 181767 *RKA* 46141		
Chukrasia tabularis A. Juss. var. *velutina* (Wall. *ex* Wight and Arn.) King		*RM* 188167		
Cipadessa baccifera (Roth) Miq.	Bettadabevu, Chedubeera, Sidigolii	*RM* 181139 *RM* 181387		
Dysoxylum binectariferum (Roxb.) Hook. *f. ex* Bedd.	Ageelmara, Kaadu gandha	*RKA* 46200 *RM* 189786		
Melia azedarach L.*	Bevu			
Melia dubia Cav.	Betta bevu, Kadu bevu	*RM* 181676 *RKA* 41894		
Naregamia alata Wight and Arn.	Bilakanchi, Nela herile	*RDK* 175737	LR	PI
Reinwardtiodendron anamalaiense (Bedd.) Mabb.	Santhana beeja	*RM* 189804 *RM* 189099	DD	WG
Soymida febrifuga (Roxb.) A. Juss.	Swamy mara	*RM* 179727 *RM* 183705		

Table 1. ***Continued.***

BOTANICAL NAME	KANNADA NAME	SPECIMEN/ LITERATURE	STATUS	ENDEMISM
Toona hexandra (Wall. *ex* Roxb.) Roem.	Gonda garike,Noga, Kempu gandagiri	*KRK* 3588 *ASR* 86604		
Trichilia connaroides (Wight and Arn.) Benth.	Kora	*RM* 183679 *RM* 183657		
MELIOSMACEAE				
Meliosma simplicifolia (Roxb.) Walp.	Hulimakke, Kanchimogge	*RM* 183628 *RM* 189080		
MENISPERMACEAE				
Cissampelos pareira L. var. *hirsuta* (Buch.-Ham. *ex* DC.) Forman		*RM* 181886 *RM* 178628 *RM* 179821		
Cocculus hirsutus (L.) Theob.	Dhagadiball, Kaage mari	*RKA* 61595 *GSP* 33151		
Cyclea peltata (Lam.) Hook. *f.* and Thomson	Paadavala balli	*RKA* 41855 *RKA* 46253		
Diploclisia glaucescens (Blume) Diels		*RM* 178281 *RM* 189033		
Stephania japonica (Thunb.) Miers	Ulkana hambu	#		
Tinospora glabra (Burm. *f.*) Merr.	Amruta balli	*RM* 183692		
Tinospora sinensis (Lour.) Merr.		*RM* 189727		
MENYANTHACEAE				
Nymphoides indicum (L.) Kuntze		*RM* 178560 *RM* 181793		
MOLLUGINACEAE				
Glinus lotoides L.	Chandrakashisoppu	*RM* 181794		
Glinus oppositifolius (L.) A. DC.	Chadarasi gida	*RM* 178652 *RM* 181842		
Mollugo nudicaulis Lam.		*RM* 188106		
Mollugo pentaphylla L.		*RM* 188165 *RM* 181315 *KRK* 5014		
MORACEAE				
Artocarpus gomezianus Wall. *ex* Trecul subsp. *zeylanicus* Jarrett		*RM* 188190 *RM* 188191 *RM* 189189a		
Artocarpus heterophyllus Lam.		*RM* 189778		
Artocarpus hirsutus Lam.		*RM* 179861 *RM* 183741a *RM* 181771	LC	WG
Artocarpus incisus L. *f.*		*RM* 188181		
Ficus amplissima J.E. Sm.	Bilibasari	*RM* 181754 *KRK* 3956 *KRK* 4507		
Ficus arnottiana (Miq.) Miq.	Bettadaarali	*RM* 181810		
Ficus benghalensis L.	Aladamara	*RM* 181812 *RM* 181772 *RM* 181492		
Ficus drupacea Thunb. var. *pubescens* (Roth) Corner	Gonimara	*RM* 181750 *RM* 181629 *RKA* 41869		
Ficus elastica Roxb. *ex* Hornem.*				
Ficus exasperata Vahl	Garagatti	*RM* 189754 *RKA* 46153		
Ficus heterophylla L. *f.*	Adavibende	*RM* 189044		
Ficus hispida L. *f.*	Kallatti	*RM* 188143 *RM* 189061		
Ficus microcarpa L. *f.*		*RM* 189836a		
Ficus racemosa L.	Atthimara	*RM* 179864 *KRK* 3464		
Ficus religiosa L.		*RM* 181817		
Ficus talbotii King		*RM* 187250		
Ficus tinctoria G. Forst. *f.* subsp. *parasitica* (Koenig *ex* Willd.) Corner	Gudumitte mara	*RM* 187224		
Ficus tsjahela Burm. *f.*	Bilibasari	*RM* 179741 *RM* 181469 *RM* 181754 *KRK* 3596		
Ficus virens Aiton	Karibasari	*RM* 183647 *RM* 187299 *RM* 178579 *RKA* 46241		
Maclura cochinchinensis (Lour.) Corner		1		
Streblus asper Lour.	Mittle mara	*RM* 178640 *ASR* 85458		
MORINGACEAE				
Moringa oleifera Lam.*	Nugge kaayi			
MUSACEAE				
Ensete superbum (Roxb.) Cheesman		#		
Musa x *paradisiaca* L.*	Baale			
MYRISTICACEAE				
Knema attenuata (Hook. *f.* and Thomson) Warb.	Raktamara	*RM* 183698		
Myristica dactyloides Gaertn.		*RM* 183642a		

Table 1. ***Continued.***

BOTANICAL NAME	KANNADA NAME	SPECIMEN/ LITERATURE	STATUS	ENDEMISM
Myristica fatua Houtt. var. *magnifica* (Bedd.) Sinclair		*RM* 188192		
Myristica fragrans Houtt.*				
MYRSINACEAE				
Antistrophe serratifolia (Bedd.) Hook.*f.*		*RM* 189779a	VU	PI
Ardisia solanacea Roxb.		*RM* 181869 *RM* 183779		
Embelia ribes Burm.*f.*	Hulimeese, Vaayuvilanga	*RM* 179892 *RM* 181300		
Maesa indica (Roxb.) A. DC.		1		
MYRTACEAE				
Callistemon citrinus (Curtis) Skeels*				
Eucalyptus camaldulensis Dehnh.*				
Eucalyptus citriodora Hook.*				
Eucalyptus globulus Labill.*				
Eucalyptus tereticornis Sm.*				
Eugenia utilis Talbot		*RM* 189822a		
Psidium guajava L.	Seebae	#		
Syzygium cumini (L.) Skeels	Nerale	*RM* 183743 *RM* 181741		
Syzygium jambos (L.) Alston	Jambu nerale, Pannerale	#		
Syzygium malabaricum (Bedd.) Gamble		*RM* 189787 *RM* 179858	LC	WG
Syzygium tamilnadensis Rathakr. and Chithra		*RM* 189847		
Syzygium zeylanicum (L.) DC.	Kunnerale	*RM* 189731 *RM* 179847		
NELUMBONACEAE				
Nelumbo nucifera Gaertn.		#		
NYCTAGINACEAE				
Boerhavia diffusa L.		*RDK* 173492		
Bougainvillea spectabilis Willd.*				
Commicarpus chinensis (L.) Heimerl.		*RM* 183767 *RM* 183769		
Mirabilis jalapa L.*				
NYMPHAEACEAE				
Nymphaea nouchali Burm. *f.*	Neela thavare	*ASR* 95683		
Nymphaea pubescens Willd.	Kannaidile	*RM* 178614		
OLACACEAE				
Erythropalum scandens Blume		*RM* 189064		
Olax imbricata Roxb.	Gopurakayi, Saraliballi	*RM* 183751		
OLEACEAE				
Chionanthus mala-elengi (Dennst.) P.S. Green		*RM* 183620 *RM* 189039 *RM* 187300 *RM* 188146		
Chionanthus ramiflorus Roxb.		*RM* 179852		
Jasminum auriculatum Vahl		*RM* 176349		
Jasminum coarctatum Roxb.		*RM* 189702		
Jasminum cuspidatum Rottler and Willd.		*RM* 178508 *RM* 179721 *RM* 183744		
Jasminum flexile Vahl		*RM* 178655		
Jasminum malabaricum Wight		*RM* 183725 *RM* 181703 *RM* 176374 *RM* 183714	LR	PI
Ligustrum perrottetii A. DC.		*RM* 189767 *RM* 188134a	LC	PI
Olea dioica Roxb.	Kalluthodle, Tadale	*RM* 189083 *RM* 178679		
Schrebera swietenioides Roxb.	Kente mara	*RM* 181127 *RM* 181785		
Jasminum multiflorum (Burm. *f.*) Andrews*	Kasthoori malliga			
Jasminum sambac (L.) Aiton*				
Nyctanthes arbor-tristis L.*				
ONAGRACEAE				
Ludwigia adscendens (L.) Hara		*RM* 183731		
Ludwigia hyssopifolia (G. Don) Exell		*RM* 181645 *RM* 181221		
Ludwigia octovalvis (Jacq.) P.H. Raven		*RM* 181417 *ASR* 95650		
Ludwigia peploides (Kunth) P.H. Raven		*RM* 183794		
Ludwigia perennis L.		*RM* 181611 *RKA* 41843 *ASR* 95651		
Ludwigia peruviana (L.) Hara		*RM* 179774 *RM* 181847		

Table 1. ***Continued.***

BOTANICAL NAME	KANNADA NAME	SPECIMEN/ LITERATURE	STATUS	ENDEMISM
OPILIACEAE				
Cansjera rheedii J.F. Gmel.		*RM* 187201 *RKA* 46235		
ORCHIDACEAE				
Acampe praemorsa (Roxb.) Blatt. and McCann		*RM* 183713 *RM* 178650 *RRR* 1894		
Aerides maculosum Lindl.		*RM* 181186	LR	PWI
Aerides ringens (Lindl.) C.E.C. Fisch.		*RM* 176371 *RM* 178750		
Aphyllorchis montana Rchb. *f.*		*RM* 188178		
Bulbophyllum mysorense (Rolfe) J.J. Sm.		*RM* 179870a	I	PI
Cymbidium aloifolium (L.) Sw.		*RM* 181147 *RM* 178526 *RM* 189838		
Cymbidium bicolor Lindl.		*RM* 183772		
Dendrobium aphyllum (Roxb.) C.E.C. Fisch.		*RM* 176370		
Dendrobium barbatulum Lindl.		*RM* 183645	LR	PWI
Dendrobium herbaceum Lindl.		*RM* 189792	LR	IND
Dendrobium macrostachyum Lindl.		*RM* 189060a		
Dendrobium ovatum (Willd.) Kraenzl.		*RM* 181218	Not evaluated	PWI
Eria dalzellii (Hook. *ex* Dalzell) Lindl.		*RM* 178573	LR	PWI
Eulophia ochreata Lindl.		*RM* 178670 *RM* 189810	VU	PWI
Flickingeria nodosa (Dalzell) Seidenf.		*RM* 183636	LC	PI
Gastrochilus acaulis (Lindl.) Kuntze		*RM* 189766		
Geodorum densiflorum (Lam.) Schltr.		*RM* 181880 *KRK* 3952		
Habenaria commelinifolia (Roxb.) Wall. *ex* Lindl.		*RM* 189028		
Habenaria digitata Lindl.		*RM* 189844a		
Habenaria longicorniculata J. Graham		*RM* 181879	LR	PI
Habenaria marginata Coleb.		*RM* 187287 *RM* 181873		
Habenaria multicaudata Sedgw.		*RM* 189844	VU	WG
Habenaria ovalifolia Wight		*RM* 189803a	LR	PI
Habenaria plantaginea Lindl.		*RM* 181333		
Liparis viridiflora (Blume) Lindl.		*RM* 189779		
Luisia macrantha Blatt. and McCann		*KRK* 3499	NT	PI
Luisia zeylanica Lindl.		*RM* 183739 *RM* 178751		
Malaxis acuminata D. Don		#		
Malaxis versicolor (Lindl.) Abeyw.		*RM* 183695a		
Nervilia aragoana Gaudich.		*RM* 188139		
Nervilia plicata (Andr.) Schltr.		*RM* 178522 *RM* 188113		
Oberonia ensiformis (J.E. Sm.) Lindl.		*RM* 181722 *RM* 181237		
Oberonia mucronata (D. Don) Ormerod and Seidenf.		*RM* 189766a *KRK* 4285		
Oberonia recurva Lindl.		*RM* 181632		
Oberonia santapaui Kapadia		*KRK* 3496 *RM* 189766a	LC	PI
Pecteilis gigantea (J.E. Sm.) Raf.		*RM* 181460a *KRK* 4393		
Peristylus aristatus Lindl.		*RM* 183726a		
Peristylus goodyeroides (D. Don) Lindl.		*RM* 181433 *KRK* 3989		
Peristylis plantagineus Lindl.		*RM* 181433		
Peristylus spiralis A. Rich.		*RM* 178596		
Pholidota imbricata Hook.		*RM* 178531		
Polystachya concreta (Jacq.) Garay and Sweet		*RM* 178532 *RM* 187232 *RM* 183709		
Rhynchostylis retusa (L.) Blume		*RM* 187226 *RM* 178563		
Taeniophyllum alwisii Lindl.		*RM* 183786a		
Vanda tessellata (Roxb.) Hook. *ex* G. Don		*RM* 178560a		
Vanda testacea (Lindl.) Rchb. *f.*		*RM* 181832 *RM* 183719		
Zeuxine longilabris (Lindl.) Benth. *ex* Hook. *f.*		*RM* 189773		
OROBANCHACEAE				
Aeginetia indica L.		*RM* 181620		
Buchnera hispida Buch.-Ham. *ex* D. Don		*RM* 179790		
Centranthera indica (L.) Gamble		*RM* 181304 *RM* 187269		
Parasopubia delphinifolia (L.) H-P. Hofm. and Eb. Fisch.		*RM* 181236 *RM* 181335		
Striga angustifolia (D. Don) C.J. Saldanha		*RM* 181680		

Table 1. ***Continued.***

BOTANICAL NAME	KANNADA NAME	SPECIMEN/ LITERATURE	STATUS	ENDEMISM
Striga asiatica (L.) Kuntze	Bilikasa	*RM* 181881 *RM* 181350		
Striga densiflora (Benth.) Benth.		*RM* 188171a		
OXALIDACEAE				
Biophytum candolleanum Wight		*RM* 181269a		
Biophytum nervifolium Thwaites		*RM* 189004a		
Biophytum nudum Edgew. and Hook. *f.*		*RM* 181269		
Biophytum reinwardtii (Zucc.) Klotzsch.		*RM* 179879 *RM* 176366		
Biophytum sensitivum (L.) DC.	Haramatchchaka, Horamani	*RM* 188160		
Oxalis corniculata L.	Huliche, Pullampurachi	*RM* 181120 *RM* 181196		
Oxalis dehradunensis Raiz.*				
PANDANACEAE				
Pandanus fascicularis Lam.		*RM* 188124 *RKA* 46206		
PAPAVERACEAE				
Argemone mexicana L.	Arasina dattura	*RM* 179837		
PASSIFLORACEAE				
Adenia hondala (Gaertn.) J. Wilde		*RM* 189708 *RM* 189082		
Passiflora foetida L.	Kukke balli	*RM* 181257 *RM* 179863		
PEDALIACEAE				
Martynia annua L.		#		
Sesamum orientale L.*				
PIPERACEAE				
Peperomia pellucida (L.) Humb. Bonpl. and Kunth		*RM* 181832a *RM* 181194		
Peperomia tetraphylla (Forst. *f.*) Hook. *f.* and Arn.		*KPS* 10337		
Piper argyrophyllum Miq.		*RM* 181820a *RM* 189044		
Piper betle L.*	Veelayada yela			
Piper hymenophyllum Miq.		*RM* 179761		
Piper nigrum L.	Kari menasu	*RM* 183784a		
Piper trichostachyon (Miq.) C. DC.		*RM* 183784b		
Piper umbellatum L.		*KPS* 10337 *RM* 189741a		
PLUMBAGINACEAE				
Plumbago zeylanica L.	Bilichitramoola	*RM* 181854		
POACEAE (=GRAMINEAE)				
Alloteropsis cimicina (L.) Stapf		*RM* 181252 *RM* 181282 *RM* 181470 *ASR* 95456		
Apluda mutica L.		*RM* 181156 *RM* 178684		
Apocopis vaginata Hack.		*RM* 179788		
Aristida adscensionis L.		*RKA* 46063		
Aristida funiculata Trin. and Rupr.		*RKA* 46052		
Arthraxon lancifolius (Trin.) Hochst.		*RM* 178754		
Arundinella ciliata (Roxb.) Nees *ex* Miq.		*RM* 180199		
Arundinella mesophylla Nees *ex* Steud.		*RM* 178749	LC	PI
Arundinella metzii Hochst. *ex* Miq.		*RM* 178731 *RM* 180199		
Arundinella nepalensis Trin.		*RM* 178707		
Arundinella pumila (Hochst. *ex* A. Rich.) Steud.		*RM* 177701 *KGB* 822		
Bambusa bambos (L.) Voss		*RM* 181800 *KGB* 993		
Centotheca lappacea (L.) Desv.		*RM* 181179		
Chionachne koenigii (Spreng) Thwaites		*ASR* 95447		
Chrysopogon aciculatus (Retz.) Trin.		*RM* 181451 *KRK* 3990		
Coelachne simpliciuscula (Wight and Arn. *ex* Steud.) Munro *ex* Benth.		*RM* 181663		
Coix lacryma-jobi L.		*RM* 179867 *ASR* 95493 *RKA* 46222		
Cymbopogon citratus (DC.) Stapf	Lemon grass	2		
Cymbopogon flexuosus (Nees *ex* Steud.) J.F. Watson		*RM* 178777 *ASR* 95443		
Cymbopogon nardus (L.) Rendle		*RM* 181369		
Cynodon barberi Rang. and Tadul.		*RM* 178543		
Cynodon dactylon (L.) Pers.		*RM* 181305		
Cyrtococcum longipes (Wight and Arn. *ex* Hook. *f.*) A. Camus		*RM* 189717		

Table 1. ***Continued.***

BOTANICAL NAME	KANNADA NAME	SPECIMEN/ LITERATURE	STATUS	ENDEMISM
Cyrtococcum oxyphyllum (Steud.) Stapf		*RM* 181621		
Cyrtococcum patens (L.) A. Camus		*RM* 181385 *ASR* 95610		
Cyrtococcum trigonum (Retz.) A. Camus		*RM* 181160		
Dactyloctenium aegypticum (L.)Willd.		*RM* 181295		
Dendrocalamus strictus (Roxb.) Nees		*RM* 181103		
Dichanthium annulatum (Forssk.) Stapf		*RM* 181485		
Dichanthium caricosum (L.) A. Camus		*ASR* 95483		
Dichanthium odoratum (D. Lisboa) S.K. Jain and Deshp.		*RM* 181365 *RM* 178566		
Dichanthium pertusum (L.) W.D. Clayton		*RM* 183612 *ASR* 95600 *ASR* 95455		
Digitaria abludens (Roem. and Schult.) Veldkamp		*RM* 181320		
Digitaria bicornis (Lam.) Roem. and Schult. *ex* Loud.		*RM* 181243		
Digitaria ciliaris (Retz.) Koeler		*RM* 181258 *RM* 178588		
Digitaria griffithii (Hook. *f.*) Henrard		*RM* 178582 *RM* 181440		
Digitaria longiflora (Retz.) Pers.		*RM* 181683 *RM* 181245a		
Digitaria ternata (A. Rich.) Stapf *ex* Dyer		*RM* 181437		
Echinochloa colona (L.) Link		*RM* 181410 *RM* 181650 *RM* 178586		
Eleusine coracana (L.) Gaertn.*	Raagi			
Eleusine indica (L.) Gaertn.		*RM* 181682 *RM* 178545 *ASR* 95604		
Enteropogon dolichostachyos (Lagasca) Keng ex Lazarides		RM 181167 *KGB* 969		
Eragrostiella bifaria (Vahl) Bor		*RM* 181246 *RM* 181254 *RM* 187290		
Eragrostis aspera (Jacq.) Nees		*RM* 178527		
Eragrostis atrovirens (Desf.) Trin. *ex* Steud.		*RM* 189070a		
Eragrostis ciliaris (L.) R. Br.		*RM* 189023		
Eragrostic gangetica (Roxb.) Steud.		*RM* 181362 *RM* 181287 *RM* 181841		
Eragrostis minor Host		*RKA* 46056		
Eragrostis pilosa (L.) P. Beauv.		*RM* 181841		
Eragrostis riparia (Willd.) Nees		*RM* 179806		
Eragrostis tenella (L.) P. Beauv. *ex* Roem. and Schult.		*RM* 181191 *RM* 181168		
Eragrostis tenuifolia (A. Rich.) Hochst. *ex* Steud.		*RM* 181240 *RM* 181728 *RM* 181168		
Eragrostis unioloides (Retz.) Nees ex Steud.		*RM* 181412 *RM* 181627 *RM* 181775		
Eriochloa procera (Retz.) C.E. Hubb.		*RM* 189089a		
Eulalia phaeothrix (Hack.) Kuntze		*RM* 189089a		
Heteropogon contortus (L.) P. Beauv. *ex* Roem. and Schult.		*RM* 181290 *ASR* 95474		
Imperata cylindrica (L.) Raeuschel.		*RM* 181352 *ASR* 86629 *RKA* 41891 *GSP* 32454		
Isachne elegans Dalzell		*RM* 189793		
Isachne globosa (Thunb.) Kuntze		*RM* 189848a		
Ischaemum indicum (Houtt.) Merr.		*RM* 178710 *ASR* 95473		
Ischaemum semisagittatum Roxb.		*KRK* 3471		
Leersia hexandra Sw.		*RM* 178759		
Leptochloa panicea (Retz.) Ohwi		*RM* 181166		
Manisuris myuros L.		*RM* 178562	LC	PI
Microchloa indica (L. *f.*) P. Beauv.		*RM* 179789		
Mnesithea granularis (L.) Koning and Sosef		*RM* 178692		
Oplismenus burmannii (Retz.) P. Beauv.		*RM* 178695		
Oplismenus compositus (L.) P. Beauv.		*RM* 178721 *ASR* 95463 *RKA* 42052		
Oropetium villosulum Stapf *ex* Bor		*RM* 189712a	LC	IND
Oryza meyeriana subsp. *granulata* (Nees and Arn. *ex* Watt) Tateoka		*RM* 181424 *RM* 178609 *ASR* 95558		
Oryza sativa L.*				
Panicum gardneri Thwaites		*RM* 189796a		
Panicum notatum Retz.		*RM* 178678 *RM* 181298		
Panicum psilopodium Trin.		*RM* 178585 *RM* 181306 *KRK* 3972		
Paspalidium flavidum (Retz.) A. Camus		*RM* 181312		

Table 1. ***Continued.***

BOTANICAL NAME	KANNADA NAME	SPECIMEN/ LITERATURE	STATUS	ENDEMISM
Paspalum canarae (Steud.) Veldkamp		*RM* 181660a		
Paspalum conjugatum Berg.		*RM* 181665 *RM* 181448 *ASR* 95665		
Paspalum paspalodes (Michx.) Scribn.		*RM* 178598		
Paspalum scrobiculatum L.		*RM* 181305 *RM* 181163		
Pennisetum americanum (L.) K. Schum.*	Sajje			
Pennisetum hohenackeri Hochst. *ex* Steud.		*RM* 181481 *RM* 178706 *RM* 183711		
Perotis indica (L.) Kuntz		*RM* 181321		
Pseudanthistiria umbellata (Hack.) Hook. *f.*		*RM* 178709		
Rhynchelytrum repens (Willd.) C.E. Hubb.		*RM* 181133 *RM* 181247		
Saccharum officinarum L.*				
Sacciolepis indica (L.) A. Chase		*RM* 178746 *ASR* 95477		
Sacciolepis interrupta (Willd.) Stapf		*RM* 189006a *RM* 187130		
Sacciolepis myosuroides (R. Br.) A. Camus		*RM* 178758 *ASR* 95611		
Schizostachyum beddomei (C.E.C. Fisch.) R.B. Majumdar		*RM* 178787 *KGB* 971		
Setaria barbata (Lam.) Kunth		*RM* 181715		
Setaria flavida (Retz.) Veldkamp		*RM* 181602 *RM* 181296		
Setaria intermedia Roem. and Schult.		*RM* 181373 *RM* 181618		
Setaria palmifolia (J.Konig) Stapf		*RM* 188151		
Setaria pumila (Poir.) Roem. and Schult.		*RM* 181242 *RM* 178748 *RM* 181276		
Sorghum bicolor (L.) Moench*				
Sorghum halepense (L.) Pers.		*ASR* 86638 *ASR* 86631		
Sporobolus humilis C. Presl subsp. *minor* Veldkamp		*RM* 183664		
Sporobolus indicus (L.) R. Br. var. *flaccidus* (Roth *ex* Roem. and Schult.) Veldkamp		*RM* 181798 *RM* 181244		
Sporobolus indicus (L.) R. Br. var. *major* (Buse) Baaijens		*RM* 178610		
Sporobolus tenuissimus (Schrank.) Kuntze		*RM* 181241		
Thelepogon elegans Roth *ex* Roem. and Schult.		*ASR* 94774		
Themeda cymbaria Hack.		2		
Themeda quadrivalvis (L.) Kuntze		*RM* 178758		
Themeda tremula (Nees *ex* Steud.) Hack.		*RM* 178767		
Themeda triandra Forssk.		*RM* 181316 *ASR* 86630		
Urochloa reptans (L.) Stapf		*RM* 189762 *RKA* 46024		
Urochloa semiundulata (Hochst. *ex* A. Rich.) Ashalatha and V.J. Nair		*RM* 181470		
Urochloa subquadripara (Trin.) R.D. Webster		*RM* 181834		
Vetiveria lawsonii (Hook. *f.*) Blatt. and McCann		*ASR* 95485 *RKA* 46038		
Zea mays L.*	Mekkejole			
PODOSTEMACEAE				
Dalzellia ceylanica (Gardn.) Wight		4		
POLYGALACEAE				
Polygala abyssinica R. Br. *ex* Fresen.		*RM* 178774 *RM* 178639 *RM* 176354		
Polygala arvensis Willd.		*RM* 181245 *RM* 179585		
Polygala elongata Klein *ex* Willd.		*RM* 181471 *RM* 178659		
Polygala erioptera DC.		*RM* 187271		
Polygala javana DC.		*RM* 181804		
Polygala persicariifolia DC.		*RM* 178626 *RM* 187270		
Xanthophyllum flavescens Roxb.		#		
POLYGONACEAE				
Persicaria barbata (L.) Hara		*RM* 181171		
Persicaria chinensis (L.) H. Gross	Bili konde	*RM* 189040 *RM* 187246		
Persicaria glabra (Willd.) Gomez dela maza	Neerusanne soppu	*RM* 181776 *RM* 181172		
Persicaria hydropiper (L.) Spach		*RM* 181170a		
Persicaria pubescens (Blume) Hara var. *acuminata* (Franch. and Sav.) Hara		*RM* 183628		
Persicaria pulchra (Blume) Sojak		*KRK* 4624		
Polygonum plebeium R. Br.		*RM* 181839 *RM* 183662		

Table 1. ***Continued.***

BOTANICAL NAME	KANNADA NAME	SPECIMEN/ LITERATURE	STATUS	ENDEMISM
Antigonon leptopus Hook. and Arn.*				
PONTEDERIACEAE				
Monochoria vaginalis (Burm. *f.*) C. Presl		*RM* 181779 *RM* 178618 *RM* 181308		
PORTULACACEAE				
Portulaca grandiflora Hook.*				
Portulaca oleracea L.	Doddagoni soppu	*RM* 179769		
Portulaca tuberosa Roxb.		*RM* 176379		
POTAMOGETONACEAE				
Potamogeton nodosus Poir.		*RM* 188160a		
PRIMULACEAE				
Anagallis pumila Swartz		*RM* 188133		
PROTEACEAE				
Grevillea robusta A. Cunn.*	Silver oak mara			
RANUNCULACEAE				
Clematis gouriana Roxb. *ex* DC.	Thalejadari	*RM* 183644 *RM* 179873 *RKA* 41892 *ASR* 86620		
Clematis munroiana Wight		2	DD	PI
Clematis smilacifolia Wall.		*KRK* 3532.		
Naravelia zeylanica (L.) DC.		*RM* 179707 *ASR* 95613 *RKA* 42070		
RHAMNACEAE				
Scutia myrtina (Burm. *f.*) Kurz var. *myrtina*	Kundi hannu, Sure ambu	*RM* 176336 *RM* 179711 *GSP* 33141		
Scutia myrtina (Burm. *f.*) Kurz var. *emarginata* Bhandari and Bhansali	Gudhukale	*RM* 183753	LC	PI
Smythea bombaiensis (Dalzell) S.P. Banerjee and P.K. Mukh.		*RM* 189713	LR	WG
Ventilago denticulata Willd.		*RM* 188117 *RM* 183727		
Ventilago maderaspatana Gaertn.	Male mythala, Vembadam	*KFP* 14295		
Ziziphus mauritiana Lam.		*RM* 178638		
Ziziphus oenoplia (L.) Mill.	Challa, Sodli	*RM* 181459 *RM* 181693 *RM* 181141		
Ziziphus rugosa Lam.		*RM* 183667 *GSP* 32486 *RKA* 46109		
Ziziphus xylopyra (Retz.) Willd.		*RM* 178772 *RM* 179826 *SNY* 2498		
RHIZOPHORACEAE				
Carallia brachiata (Lour.) Merr.		*RM* 189839 *RM* 189071		
ROSACEAE				
Prunus ceylanica (Wight) Miq.		*RM* 189796		
Rosa canina L.*				
Rosa indica L.*				
Rosa multiflora Thunb.*				
Rosa rosaefolius Sm.*				
RUBIACEAE				
Canthium coromandelicum (Burm.*f.*) Alston	Sanna kaare mullu	*RM* 181281 *RM* 176346		
Catunaregam spinosa (Thunb.) Tirveng.	Kare mara	*RM* 181708 *RM* 181737 *RKA* 41859		
Ceriscoides turgida (Roxb.) Tirveng.	Bangeri, Budugaare	*KRK* 4617		
Chassalia curviflora (Wall.) Thwaites var. *ophioxyloides* (Wall.) Deb and B. Krishna		*KRK* 3957 *RM* 188186a		
Coffea arabica L.		*RM* 189086		
Coffea robusta L.*				
Geophila repens (L.) I. M. Johnst.		*RM* 189085a		
Haldina cordifolia (Roxb.) Ridsdale	Aruchana tega	*RM* 179780 *RM* 181441		
Hedyotis auricularia L.		*RKA* 46206 *KRK* 4685 *RM* 189834a		
Hedyotis corymbosa (L.) Lam.		*RM* 179797 *RM* 189007a *RM* 179831		
Hedyotis herbacea L.		*RM* 179830 *RM* 189005 *RM* 189724a		
Hedyotis neesiana Arn.		*KRK* 4685 *RKA* 46183 *RM* 179793a		

Table 1. ***Continued.***

BOTANICAL NAME	KANNADA NAME	SPECIMEN/ LITERATURE	STATUS	ENDEMISM
Hymenodictyon orixense (Roxb.) Mabb.	Doddi mara	#		
Ixora brachiata Roxb.		*RM* 183603	LR	PI
Ixora coccinia L.*				
Ixora nigricans R. Br. *ex* Wight and Arn.		*RM* 189070 *KRK* 3536		
Ixora pavetta Andrews	Gurvi, Korgi	#		
Knoxia sumatrensis (Retz.) DC.		*RM* 181876 *RM* 187272		
Meyna laxiflora Robyns	Mullu kaare, Mungkare	*RM* 181707		
Mitragyna parvifolia (Roxb.) Korth.	Nayi kadamba	*RM* 181107 *RM* 181669 *RM* 181747		
Morinda pubescens J.E. Sm.		*RM* 183729		
Mussaenda belilla Buch.-Ham.		*RM* 189086 *RM* 181660 *RM* 179762		
Mussaenda glabrata (Hook. *f.*) Hutch. *ex* Gamble	Hasthygida	*RM* 189818		
Oldenlandia nudicaulis Roth		*RM* 181478a		
Ophiorrhiza hirsutula Wight *ex* Hook. *f.*		*RM* 189770a	LC	PI
Pavetta crassicaulis Bremek.	Paapati, Soore botte	*RM* 189077a *RM* 189734	LC	PWI
Pavetta indica L. var. *tomentosa* (Roxb. *ex* J.E. Sm.) Hook.*f.*		*RM* 187285 *RM* 176339 *KRK* 4881		
Pavetta travancorica Bremek.		*KFP* 10320	NT	PI
Psychotria octosulcata Talbot		*RM* 189090	LC	PWI
Psychotria truncata Wall.		*RM* 198929		
Psydrax dicoccum Gaertn.	Belaachi, Korla	*RM* 178538 *RKA* 46236 *RKA* 46212		
Rubia cordifolia L.		*RM* 181675 *RM* 178718		
Spermacoce articularis L.*f.*		*RM* 179833 *RM* 188145 *RM* 187264		
Spermaceae mauritiana Osea Gideon *ex* Verdc.		*RM* 187279a *RM* 181678		
Spermacoce pusilla Wall.		*RM* 181311 *RM* 178658		
Tamilnadia uliginosa (Retz.) Tirveng. and Sastre		*KRK* 3595 *RM* 181707 *RM* 181169		
Tarenna asiatica (L.) Kuntze *ex* K. Schum.		*RM* 179832		
Wendlandia heynei (Roem. and Schult.) Santapau and Merch.		*RM* 187281		
Wendlandia thyrsoides (Roem. and Schult.) Steud.	Neerupaale	*RM* 183635 *RM* 183638		
RUTACEAE				
Acronychia pedunculata (L.) Miq.		*RM* 189074 *RM* 189045a		
Aegle marmelos (L.) Correa	Belva patre	*RM* 183764		
Atalantia monophylla (L.) DC.	Katchorana	2		
Atalantia wightii Tanaka		*RM* 189704	R	WG
Chloroxylon swietenia DC.		*RM* 179715 *RM* 181889 *GSP* 33140		
Citrus aurantifolia (Christm. and Panz.) Swingle*	Ooli nimbe			
Citrus limon (L.) Burm. *f.**	Nimbe			
Citrus maxima (Burm.*f.*) Merr.*				
Citrus medica L.*				
Citrus reticulata Blanco*	Kithale			
Clausena indica (Dalzell) Oliver		*RM* 179745a		
Glycosmis mauritiana (Lam.) Tanaka	Kumara pannu, Paanal	*RM* 181139 *RM* 181674 *RM* 178643		
Glycosmis pentaphylla (Retz.) DC.		*RM* 183637 *RM* 181857 *RKA* 46184		
Limonia acidissima L.		*RM* 181826 *RKA* 46214		
Luvunga eleutherandra Dalzell		*RM* 189721		
Melicope lunu-ankenda (Gaertn.) T.G. Hartley		*RM* 189751 *RM* 189711 *RM* 188180 *ASR* 86606		
Murraya koenigii (L.) Spr.	Karibevu	*RKA* 55480		
Murraya paniculata (L.) Jack	Kadu karibevu	*RM* 181177 *RM* 179749 *RM* 183640 *RKA* 46198		
Naringi crenulata (Roxb.) Nicolson		*RM* 181105 *RM* 181667		
Paramignya monophylla Wight	Kadu kithale, Kadu naaringi	*RM* 188198		
Ruta chalepensis L.*				
Toddalia asiatica (L.) Lam. var. *asiatica*		*RM* 188194 *RKA* 46279		

Table 1. ***Continued.***

BOTANICAL NAME	KANNADA NAME	SPECIMEN/ LITERATURE	STATUS	ENDEMISM
Toddalia asiatica (L.) Lam. var. *gracilis* Dunn		*RM* 189019		
Vepris bilocularis (Wight and Arn.) Engl.		*RM* 189751 *RM* 188180		
Zanthoxylum rhetsa (Roxb.) DC.	Aramadala, Jummimara	*RM* 179736 *RKA* 41866		
Zanthoxylum tetraspermum Wight and Arn.	Shesike	*RM* 183628a		
SALICACEAE				
Salix ichnostachya Lindl. *ex* Andersson		*RM* 183625		
Salix tetrasperma Roxb.	Neeruvanji	*RM* 187239		
SALVADORACEAE				
Azima tetracantha Lam.		*RDK* 175714		
SANTALACEAE				
Santalum album L.	Srigandha	*RM* 181174 *RM* 181174 *RM* 178762		
Scleropyrum pentandrum (Dennst.) Mabb.	Naayikuli	*RM* 189710 *RM* 189788 *KRK* 3530		
SAPINDACEAE				
Allophylus cobbe (L.) Raeusch.		*RM* 178677 *RM* 179778 *RM* 178594		
Allophyllus serratus (Roxb.) Kurz		*RM* 181383		
Cardiospermum halicacabum L.	Bekkina buddegida	*RM* 181199		
Dimocarpus longan Lour.	Kendala	*RM* 183697		
Dodonaea viscosa (L.) Jacq.	Bandare	*RM* 183756		
Harpullia arborea (Blanco) Radlk.		*RM* 189719		
Lepisanthes tetraphylla (Vahl) Radlk.	Kaluhatta, Moolaga	*KRK* 3275		
Otonephelium stipulaceum (Bedd.) Radlk.	Male koomathi	*RM* 189728a *RM* 189806		
Sapindus emarginatus Vahl		5		
Sapindus trifoliatus L.	Anduvala mara	*RM* 178631 *RM* 183656 *ASR* 86612		
Schleichera oleosa (Lour.) Oken	Sagade mara	*RM* 181644 *RM* 178523		
SAPOTACEAE				
Chrysophyllum roxburghii G. Don		*RM* 189097 *RM* 189815		
Madhuca longifolia (J. Konig) J.F. Macbr. var. *latifolia* (Roxb.) A. Chev.	Ippe mara	*RM* 181830 *RM* 183786		
Manilkara zapota (L.) P. Royen*	Sapota			
Mimusops elengi L.	Pagadi mara	*RM* 188120 *RM* 189815		
SCROPHULARIACEAE				
Artanema longifolium (L.) Vatke		*RM* 179865 *RM* 183651		
Bacopa monnieri (L.) Pennell		2		
Dopatrium junceum (Roxb.) Buch.-Ham. *ex* Benth.		*RM* 178617		
Glossostigma diandrum (L.) Kuntze		*RM* 188161		
Limnophila indica (L.) Druce		*RM* 181862 *RM* 181661		
Limnophila rugosa (Roth) Merr.		*RM* 183703		
Limnophila sessiliflora (Vahl) Blume		*RM* 178669		
Lindenbergia polyantha Royle *ex* Benth.		*RM* 181695		
Lindernia anagallis (Burm. *f.*) Pennell		*RM* 187233 *RM* 181414		
Lindernia antipoda (L.) Alston		*RM* 181852		
Lindernia ciliata (Colsm.) Pennell		*RM* 181605		
Lindernia crustacea (L.) F. Muell.		*RM* 178546 *RM* 178797		
Lindernia hyssopioides (L.) Haines	Neergoni soppu	*RM* 188157 *RM* 178556		
Lindernia pusilla (Thunb.) Boldingh		*RM* 181415		
Mecardonia procumbens (Mill.) Small		*RM* 181392 *RM* 181195		
Scoparia dulcis L.	Mrigandhi gida	*RM* 181641 *RM* 181150		
Stemodia viscosa Roxb.		*RM* 189764		
Torenia bicolor Dalzell		*RM* 178671	EN	WG
SIMAROUBACEAE				
Ailanthus excelsa Roxb.		#		
Ailanthus triphysa (Dennst.) Alston		*RM* 189034		
SMILACACEAE				
Smilax perfoliata Lour.		*RM* 189747		
Smilax zeylanica L.		*RM* 187240 *RKA* 46221 *RKA* 41870		
SOLANACEAE				

Table 1. ***Continued.***

BOTANICAL NAME	KANNADA NAME	SPECIMEN/ LITERATURE	STATUS	ENDEMISM
Capsicum annuum L.*	Menashine kaayi			
Cestrum nocturnum L.*	Raathrii ranni			
Datura arborea L.*				
Datura metel L.	Dattora	*RM* 178642a		
Lycopersicon esculentum Mill. var. *cerasiforme* (Dunal) A. Gray*				
Nicandra physalodes (L.) Gaertn.		*RM* 179834		
Nicotiana tabacum L.*				
Physalis lanceolata Michx.		*RM* 189856		
Physalis minima L.		*RM* 188152		
Solanum anguivi Lam.	Sonde gidda	*RM* 181201 *ASR* 95633		
Solanum erianthum D. Don	Kallatti, Soundagi	*RM* 179759 *ASR* 86623		
Solanum giganteum Jacq.		*RM* 183655		
Solanum lycopersicum L.*	Tharkari			
Solanum melongena L.*	Kathri kaayi			
Solanum nigrum L.	Kaachi, Kakke hannu	#		
Solanum seaforthianum Andrews		*RM* 181357		
Solanum stramonifolium Jacq.		*RM* 189087		
Solanum torvum Sw.	Kaadu sunde	*RM* 181215 *RKA* 46106 *ASR* 95634		
Solanum trilobatum L.		*RM* 189749		
Solanum viarum DC.		*RM* 187221 *RM* 183716		
Solanum virginianum L.		*RM* 189063		
Withania somnifera (L.) Dunal*				
STERCULIACEAE				
Byttneria herbacea Roxb.		*RM* 181322 *RM* 181895 *KRK* 4987		
Eriolaena hookeriana Wight and Arn.		*RM* 187283	LC	IND
Firmiana colorata (Roxb.) R. Br.	Bilisulige, Kalsage mara	*RM* 187249 *RM* 183604		
Helicteres isora L.	Kavari, Yedamuri	*RM* 181360 *RM* 178623 *ASR* 95618		
Melochia corchorifolia L.		*RM* 187213 *ASR* 95635		
Pentapetes phoenicea L.		*RM* 188125		
Sterculia guttata Roxb. *ex* DC.	Hulithoradu kaayi, Kudare pudak	*RM* 189081		
Sterculia villosa Roxb. *ex* DC.	Sahe mar	*RM* 183782 *RM* 179777		
Theobroma cacao L.*				
Waltheria indica L.		*RM* 179809		
SYMPLOCACEAE				
Symplocos racemosa Roxb.		*KRK* 3597		
TILIACEAE				
Corchorus aestuans L.	Chunchu	*RM* 189012 *RM* 178797a		
Corchorus olitorius L.		*RM* 179812		
Grewia abutilifolia Vent. *ex* A. Juss.		*RM* 189010 *ASR* 95461		
Grewia hirsuta Vahl		*RM* 178770 *RM* 181267 *ASR* 95468		
Grewia orbiculata Rottl.		*GSP* 33119 *RM* 176364		
Grewia serrulata DC.		*RKA* 46245 *ASR* 95468 *RM* 189707		
Grewia tiliifolia Vahl	Tadsal	*RM* 181770 *RM* 187284 *RM* 179775 *RKA* 31931		
Grewia villosa Willd.		*RM* 187289		
Triumfetta pilosa Roth		*RM* 189752 *ASR* 86799 *GSP* 32482 *RKA* 46158		
Triumfetta rhomboidea N. Jacq.		*RM* 178728 *RM* 181294 *RKA* 42068		
ULMACEAE				
Aphananthe cuspidata (Blume) Planch.		*RM* 188193 *RM* 189746a		
Holoptelea integrifolia (Roxb.) Planch.		*RM* 179766 *RM* 179672a		
Trema orientalis (L.) Blume	Kiruhale	*RM* 189709 *RM* 189084 *RM* 189827		
URTICACEAE				
Debregeasia longifolia (Burm. *f.*) Wedd.	Kaapsi, Kurigele	*RM* 188195 *RM* 189709		
Girardinia diversifolia (Link.) Friis		*RM* 183672		

Table 1. ***Continued.***

BOTANICAL NAME	KANNADA NAME	SPECIMEN/ LITERATURE	STATUS	ENDEMISM
Laportea interrupta (L.) Chew		*RM* 188109 *RM* 181406		
Pilea microphylla (L.) Liebm.		*RM* 188131 *RM* 181684		
Pouzolzia pentandra Benn.		*RM* 178730 *RM* 181696		
Pouzolzia wightii Benn. var. *nilghirensis* (Wight) Hook.*f.*		*KFP* 10375		
Pouzolzia zeylanica (L.) Benn.		*RM* 187247		
VERBENACEAE				
Lantana camara L.		*RM* 181113 *RM* 181145		
Lantana indica Roxb.	Lantavani gida	*RM* 178773		
Lantana trifolia L.		*RM* 181264		
Phyla nodiflora (L.) Greene		*RM* 178636		
Stachytarpheta jamaicensis (L.) Vahl	Kaadu uttarani	*RM* 181114 *RM* 181692		
VIOLACEAE				
Hybanthus enneaspermus (L.) F. Muell.	Purushrathna	*RM* 181258		
VISCACEAE				
Viscum angulatum Heyne *ex* DC.		*RKA* 33103		
Viscum articulatum Burm. *f.*		*RM* 181892 *RM* 183750 *RM* 183601		
Viscum monoicum Roxb. *ex* DC.		*RM* 179763		
Viscum orientale Willd.		*RM* 188116 *JAV* 33104 *KRK* 5071		
VITACEAE				
Ampelopsis ternata (Roth) DC.	Bilihambu	*RM* 179717 *RM* 181819 *RM* 176341		
Cayratia pedata (Lam.) Juss. *ex* Gagnep.	Kaama patige balli	*RM* 188128 *RRR* 1865		
Cayratia tenuifolia (Wight and Arn.) Gagnep.	Naralae batti	*RM* 181436		
Cayratia trifolia (L.) Domin.		*RM* 183740b		
Cissus javanica DC.		*RM* 178760 *RM* 181623		
Cissus latifolia Lam.		*RM* 178714 *RM* 181430		
Cissus repens Lam.		*RKA* 46133 *RM* 183720a		
Cyphostemma auriculatum (Roxb.) P. Singh and B.V. Shetty	Earghatte yelaeballi	*RM* 176375		
Tetrastigma leucostaphylum (Dennst.) Alston. *ex* Mabb.		*RKA* 46302		
Vitis vinifera L.*	Draksha annu			
ZINGIBERACEAE				
Alpinia galanga (L.) Sw.		*RM* 189770		
Amomum pterocarpum Thwaites		*RM* 189813		
Curcuma aromatica Salisb.		*RM* 188149		
Curcuma neilgherrensis Wight		*RM* 179802a	LR	PWI
Curcuma pseudomontana J. Graham		*RM* 181222a	LR	PWI
Elettaria cardamomum (L.) Maton		#		
Globba ophioglossa Wight	Kaadu shunti	*RM* 181384		
Hedychium coronarium J. König		*RM* 183770a		
Zingiber nimmonii (J. Graham) Dalzell		*KRK* 4321 *KGB* 1949	LR	WG
Zingiber zerumbet (L.) Roscoe *ex* J.E. Sm.		*RM* 179822		
Zingiber officinale Roscoe*	Shunti			
ZYGOPHYLLACEAE				
Tribulus terrestris L.	Kirunegli mulli, Nerangi mullu	*RM* 189027		

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